

# Carrier Frequencies for Common Genetic Diseases by Ethnicity

| Disease (Inheritance)  | Gene           | Ethnicity                   | Carrier Frequency | Detection Rate | Residual Risk | Analytical Detection Rate |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Abetalipoproteinemia (AR)</b><br>NM_000253.3  | <i>MTTP</i>    | African                     | 1 in 1354         | 97%            | 1 in 45,000   | 97%                       |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 176          | 97%            | 1 in 5,800    |                           |
|  |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 1437         | 81%            | 1 in 7,500    |                           |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 655          | 79%            | 1 in 3,200    |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 2131         | 97%            | 1 in 71,000   |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 3078         | 97%            | 1 in 103,000  |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 870          | 85%            | 1 in 5,900    |                           |
| <b>Achromatopsia (AR)</b><br>NM_019098.4   | <i>CNGB3</i>   | African                     | 1 in 50           | 98%            | 1 in 2,300    | 99%                       |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 97           | 99%            | 1 in 9,600    |                           |
|  |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 208          | 99%            | 1 in 20,700   |                           |
|  |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 163          | 99%            | 1 in 16,200   |                           |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 87           | 99%            | 1 in 8,600    |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 90           | 99%            | 1 in 8,900    |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 18           | 99%            | 1 in 1,700    |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 61           | 99%            | 1 in 4,300    |                           |
| <b>Acrodermatitis Enteropathica (AR)</b><br>NM_130849.3                                      | <i>SLC39A4</i> | African                     | 1 in 421          | 98%            | 1 in 21,000   | 98%                       |
|  |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 1248         | 98%            | 1 in 62,400   |                           |
|  |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 216          | 98%            | 1 in 10,800   |                           |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 316          | 97%            | 1 in 12,100   |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 1300         | 90%            | 1 in 13,500   |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 1099         | 98%            | 1 in 54,900   |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 403          | 96%            | 1 in 11,000   |                           |
| <b>Acute Infantile Liver Failure (AR)</b><br>NM_018006.4                                     | <i>TRMU</i>    | African                     | 1 in 624          | 89%            | 1 in 5,500    | 99%                       |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 459          | 99%            | 1 in 45,900   |                           |
|  |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 551          | 99%            | 1 in 55,000   |                           |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 789          | 92%            | 1 in 9,400    |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 1162         | 99%            | 1 in 116,000  |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 321          | 78%            | 1 in 1,500    |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 730          | 89%            | 1 in 6,600    |                           |
|  |                | Sephardic Jewish - Yemenite | 1 in 34           | 81%            | 1 in 180      |                           |
| <b>Acyl-CoA Oxidase I Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_004035.6                                     | <i>ACOX1</i>   | African                     | 1 in 1071         | 98%            | 1 in 42,800   | 98%                       |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 2394         | 93%            | 1 in 35,800   |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 3358         | 98%            | 1 in 134,000  |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 3848         | 98%            | 1 in 154,000  |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 2212         | 96%            | 1 in 52,000   |                           |
| <b>Adenosine Deaminase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000022.2                                    | <i>ADA</i>     | African                     | 1 in 91           | 92%            | 1 in 1,200    | 99%                       |
|  |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 1275         | 99%            | 1 in 127,000  |                           |
|  |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 4299         | 99%            | 1 in 430,000  |                           |
|  |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 390          | 92%            | 1 in 5,100    |                           |
|  |                | Latino                      | 1 in 250          | 96%            | 1 in 5,700    |                           |
|  |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 282          | 86%            | 1 in 2,100    |                           |
|  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 305          | 91%            | 1 in 3,300    |                           |
| <b>Adrenoleukodystrophy, X-Linked (XL)</b><br>NM_000033.3<br><i>Exception: Exons 8 and 9</i> | <i>ABCD1</i>   | Worldwide                   | 1 in 10,000       | 47%            | 1 in 18,900   | 89%                       |

|  |                    |                  |             |     |              |     |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Aicardi-Goutières Syndrome (SAMHD1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_015474.3   | <i>SAMHD1</i>      | African          | 1 in 754    | 99% | 1 in 75,300  | 99% |
|  |                    | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 130    | 99% | 1 in 12,900  |     |
|  |                    | East Asian       | 1 in 355    | 87% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |                    | Caucasian        | 1 in 610    | 94% | 1 in 10,100  |     |
|  |                    | Latino           | 1 in 2407   | 99% | 1 in 241,000 |     |
|  |                    | South Asian      | 1 in 3848   | 99% | 1 in 385,000 |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 728    | 95% | 1 in 13,200  |     |
| <b>Alpha-Mannosidosis (AR)</b><br>NM_000528.3                            | <i>MAN2B1</i>      | African          | 1 in 290    | 99% | 1 in 29,000  | 99% |
|  |                    | East Asian       | 1 in 982    | 88% | 1 in 8,000   |     |
|  |                    | Finnish          | 1 in 219    | 99% | 1 in 21,800  |     |
|  |                    | Caucasian        | 1 in 439    | 93% | 1 in 6,200   |     |
|  |                    | Latino           | 1 in 665    | 87% | 1 in 5,200   |     |
|  |                    | South Asian      | 1 in 795    | 68% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 425    | 93% | 1 in 6,000   |     |
| <b>Alpha-Thalassemia (AR)</b><br>NM_000558.4 / NM_000517.4               | <i>HBA1 / HBA2</i> | Caucasian        | 1 in 500    | 95% | 1 in 10,000  | 99% |
|  |                    | African American | 1 in 30     | 95% | 1 in 580     |     |
|  |                    | Asian            | 1 in 20     | 95% | 1 in 380     |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 25     | 95% | 1 in 480     |     |
| <b>Alpha-Thalassemia Mental Retardation Syndrome (XL)</b><br>NM_000489.4 | <i>ATRX</i>        | Worldwide        | 1 in 20,000 | 58% | 1 in 45,000  | 98% |
| <b>Alport Syndrome (COL4A3-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000091.4              | <i>COL4A3</i>      | African          | 1 in 329    | 85% | 1 in 2,200   | 99% |
|  |                    | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 227    | 99% | 1 in 22,600  |     |
|  |                    | East Asian       | 1 in 241    | 86% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|  |                    | Finnish          | 1 in 1021   | 81% | 1 in 5,300   |     |
|  |                    | Caucasian        | 1 in 218    | 88% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |                    | Latino           | 1 in 195    | 88% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|  |                    | South Asian      | 1 in 361    | 90% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 237    | 89% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| <b>Alport Syndrome (COL4A4-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000092.4              | <i>COL4A4</i>      | African          | 1 in 369    | 75% | 1 in 1,500   | 98% |
|  |                    | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 1640   | 98% | 1 in 82,000  |     |
|  |                    | East Asian       | 1 in 158    | 69% | 1 in 510     |     |
|  |                    | Finnish          | 1 in 2841   | 98% | 1 in 142,000 |     |
|  |                    | Caucasian        | 1 in 349    | 81% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |                    | Latino           | 1 in 359    | 94% | 1 in 5,800   |     |
|  |                    | South Asian      | 1 in 415    | 93% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 356    | 81% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
| <b>Alport Syndrome (COL4A5-Related) (XL)</b><br>NM_000495.3              | <i>COL4A5</i>      | Worldwide        | 1 in 30,000 | 80% | 1 in 16,400  | 94% |
| <b>Alstrom Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_015120.4                              | <i>ALMS1</i>       | African          | 1 in 202    | 91% | 1 in 2,300   | 99% |
|  |                    | East Asian       | 1 in 107    | 97% | 1 in 3,100   |     |
|  |                    | Finnish          | 1 in 626    | 99% | 1 in 62,500  |     |
|  |                    | Caucasian        | 1 in 168    | 96% | 1 in 4,500   |     |
|  |                    | Latino           | 1 in 352    | 99% | 1 in 35,100  |     |
|  |                    | South Asian      | 1 in 256    | 92% | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|  |                    | Worldwide        | 1 in 198    | 96% | 1 in 5,100   |     |

|  |                |   |           |     |              |     |
|--|----------------|---|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Andermann Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_133647.1                              | <i>SLC12A6</i> | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 1641 | 99% | 1 in 164,000 | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 2872 | 99% | 1 in 287,000 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 2787 | 99% | 1 in 279,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 1515 | 99% | 1 in 151,000 |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 764  | 99% | 1 in 76,300  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 2564 | 99% | 1 in 256,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 1615 | 99% | 1 in 161,000 |     |
|  |                | French-Canadian - Saguenay Lac-St. Jean | 1 in 23   | 99% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
| <b>Argininosuccinic Aciduria (AR)</b><br>NM_000048.3                       | <i>ASL</i>     | African                                 | 1 in 375  | 70% | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 561  | 99% | 1 in 56,000  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 444  | 89% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 91   | 99% | 1 in 9,000   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 117  | 90% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 437  | 71% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 527  | 82% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 161  | 88% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
| <b>Aromatase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_031226.2                            | <i>CYP19A1</i> | African                                 | 1 in 671  | 84% | 1 in 4,200   | 89% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 634  | 89% | 1 in 5,800   |     |
|  |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 559  | 52% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 809  | 89% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 2159 | 60% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 1009 | 89% | 1 in 9,200   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 905  | 79% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 863  | 78% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
| <b>Arthrogyrosis, Mental Retardation, and Seizures (AR)</b><br>NM_012243.2 | <i>SLC35A3</i> | African                                 | 1 in 3999 | 99% | 1 in 400,000 | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 367  | 99% | 1 in 36,600  |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 2778 | 99% | 1 in 278,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 4537 | 99% | 1 in 454,000 |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 3356 | 99% | 1 in 336,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 3996 | 99% | 1 in 399,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 2402 | 99% | 1 in 240,000 |     |
| <b>Asparagine Synthetase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_001673.4                | <i>ASNS</i>    | African                                 | 1 in 845  | 99% | 1 in 84,400  | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 1777 | 99% | 1 in 178,000 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 2757 | 25% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 2023 | 92% | 1 in 23,900  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 3072 | 99% | 1 in 307,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 2049 | 90% | 1 in 20,900  |     |
|  |                | Sephardic Jewish - Iranian              | 1 in 80   | 99% | 1 in 8,100   |     |
| <b>Aspartylglycosaminuria (AR)</b><br>NM_000027.3                          | <i>AGA</i>     | African                                 | 1 in 1650 | 99% | 1 in 165,000 | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 1724 | 99% | 1 in 172,000 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 60   | 98% | 1 in 3,800   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 975  | 92% | 1 in 13,000  |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 1526 | 90% | 1 in 15,300  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 2198 | 99% | 1 in 220,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 428  | 97% | 1 in 12,800  |     |
| <b>Ataxia with Isolated Vitamin E Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000370.3       | <i>TTPA</i>    | African                                 | 1 in 319  | 99% | 1 in 31,800  | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 513  | 99% | 1 in 51,200  |     |
|  |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 3101 | 99% | 1 in 310,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 607  | 99% | 1 in 60,600  |     |
|  |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 1293 | 99% | 1 in 129,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 2403 | 99% | 1 in 240,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 196  | 99% | 1 in 19,500  |     |

|  |              |                  |            |     |              |     |
|--|--------------|------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Ataxia Telangiectasia (AR)</b><br>NM_000051.3                                     | <i>ATM</i>   | African          | 1 in 200   | 86% | 1 in 1,400   | 95% |
|  |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 820   | 79% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 152   | 72% | 1 in 540     |     |
|  |              | Finnish          | 1 in 484   | 62% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 150   | 88% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 240   | 91% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 211   | 77% | 1 in 900     |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 174   | 85% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Autosomal Recessive Spastic Ataxia of Charlevoix-Saguenay (AR)</b><br>NM_014363.5 | <i>SACS</i>  | African          | 1 in 201   | 99% | 1 in 20,000  | 99% |
|  |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 483   | 80% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 338   | 84% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |              | Finnish          | 1 in 341   | 99% | 1 in 34,000  |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 100   | 95% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 309   | 88% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 383   | 97% | 1 in 11,000  |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 148   | 95% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| French Canadian - Charlevoix-Saguenay  | 1 in 21      | 99%              | 1 in 2,000 |     |              |     |
| <b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome (BBS1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_024649.4                      | <i>BBS1</i>  | African          | 1 in 243   | 94% | 1 in 3,900   | 99% |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 1725  | 20% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|  |              | Finnish          | 1 in 272   | 99% | 1 in 27,100  |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 152   | 97% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 417   | 99% | 1 in 41,600  |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 185   | 98% | 1 in 8,400   |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 198   | 97% | 1 in 6,200   |     |
|  |              | Faroese          | 1 in 30    | 99% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| <b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome (BBS2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_031885.3                      | <i>BBS2</i>  | African          | 1 in 741   | 89% | 1 in 6,900   | 99% |
|  |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 117   | 92% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 148   | 97% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|  |              | Finnish          | 1 in 442   | 99% | 1 in 44,100  |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 333   | 73% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 1126  | 59% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 855   | 93% | 1 in 13,100  |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 353   | 82% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
| Hutterite  | 1 in 22      | 99%              | 1 in 2,100 |     |              |     |
| <b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome (BBS10-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_024685.3                     | <i>BBS10</i> | African          | 1 in 470   | 95% | 1 in 9,600   | 99% |
|  |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 298   | 99% | 1 in 29,700  |     |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 428   | 79% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 237   | 91% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 1204  | 78% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 425   | 69% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 333     | 89%              | 1 in 3,000 |     |              |     |
| <b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome (BBS12-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_152618.2                     | <i>BBS12</i> | African          | 1 in 1070  | 85% | 1 in 7,100   | 99% |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 2870  | 99% | 1 in 287,000 |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 613   | 94% | 1 in 9,900   |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 1864  | 99% | 1 in 186,000 |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 1705  | 99% | 1 in 170,000 |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 895   | 95% | 1 in 17,200  |     |
| <b>Bare Lymphocyte Syndrome, Type II (AR)</b><br>NM_000246.3                         | <i>CIITA</i> | African          | 1 in 3361  | 99% | 1 in 336,000 | 99% |
|  |              | East Asian       | 1 in 1290  | 99% | 1 in 129,000 |     |
|  |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 924   | 97% | 1 in 34,800  |     |
|  |              | Latino           | 1 in 2405  | 99% | 1 in 240,000 |     |
|  |              | South Asian      | 1 in 2197  | 99% | 1 in 220,000 |     |
|  |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 1366  | 98% | 1 in 64,700  |     |

|   |               |   |            |         |                |     |
|---|---------------|---|------------|---------|----------------|-----|
| <b>Bartter Syndrome, Type 4A (AR)</b><br>NM_057176.2  | <i>BSND</i>   | African   | 1 in 186   | 97%     | 1 in 5,400     | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 1641  | 99%     | 1 in 164,000   |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 687   | 99%     | 1 in 68,600    |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 916   | 99%     | 1 in 91,500    |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 2856  | 99%     | 1 in 286,000   |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 733   | 99%     | 1 in 73,200    |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 739   | 98%     | 1 in 46,300    |     |
| <b>Bernard-Soulier Syndrome, Type A1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000173.5  | <i>GP1BA</i>  | African   | 1 in 2035  | 99%     | 1 in 203,000   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 1725  | 99%     | 1 in 172,000   |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 368   | 99%     | 1 in 36,700    |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 1677  | 96%     | 1 in 42,200    |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 4198  | 99%     | 1 in 420,000   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 1418  | 98%     | 1 in 66,200    |     |
| <b>Bernard-Soulier Syndrome, Type C (AR)</b><br>NM_000174.4   | <i>GPg</i>    | African   | 1 in 318   | 21%     | 1 in 400       | 99% |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 458   | 35%     | 1 in 710       |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 451   | 86%     | 1 in 3,300     |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 4269  | 74%     | 1 in 16,300    |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 848   | 99%     | 1 in 84,700    |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 477   | 57%     | 1 in 1,100     |     |
| <b>Beta-Globin Related Hemoglobinopathies:<br/>           Beta-Thalassemia (AR)</b><br>NM_000518.4  | <i>HBB</i>    | African   | 1 in 97    | 92%     | 1 in 1,200     | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 28    | 99%     | 1 in 2,700     |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 87    | 93%     | 1 in 1,200     |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 1901  | 48%     | 1 in 3,700     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 214   | 89%     | 1 in 2,000     |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 438   | 89%     | 1 in 3,900     |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 25    | 98%     | 1 in 1,000     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 81    | 95%     | 1 in 1,800     |     |
|   |               | Mediterranean   | 1 in 28    | 99%     | 1 in 2,700     |     |
|   |               | <b>Beta-Globin Related Hemoglobinopathies:<br/>           HbC Variant (AR)</b><br>NM_000518.4<br><i>Variant Tested: c.19G&gt;A, p.E7K</i> | <i>HBB</i> | African | 1 in 38        |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 21074    |   |            | 99%     | 1 in 2,107,000 |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 2150     |   |            | 99%     | 1 in 21,500    |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 418      |   |            | 99%     | 1 in 41,700    |     |
| <b>Beta-Globin Related Hemoglobinopathies:<br/>           HbS Variant (Sickle Cell Disease) (AR)</b><br>NM_000518.4<br><i>Variant Tested: c.20A&gt;T, p.E7V</i> | <i>HBB</i>    | African   | 1 in 11    | 99%     | 1 in 1,000     | 99% |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 7903  | 99%     | 1 in 790,000   |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 232   | 99%     | 1 in 23,100    |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 810   | 99%     | 1 in 80,900    |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 115   | 99%     | 1 in 11,400    |     |
| <b>3-Beta-Hydroxysteroid Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000198.3   | <i>HSD3B2</i> | African   | 1 in 786   | 89%     | 1 in 7,000     | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 1639  | 99%     | 1 in 164,000   |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 1814  | 99%     | 1 in 181,000   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 862   | 74%     | 1 in 3,300     |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 1686  | 69%     | 1 in 5,500     |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 1026  | 86%     | 1 in 7,200     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 1005  | 79%     | 1 in 4,900     |     |
| <b>Beta-Ketothiolase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000019.3   | <i>ACAT1</i>  | African   | 1 in 1197  | 99%     | 1 in 120,000   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 293   | 50%     | 1 in 590       |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 629   | 82%     | 1 in 3,500     |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 173   | 95%     | 1 in 3,400     |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 1378  | 46%     | 1 in 2,500     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 515   | 83%     | 1 in 3,100     |     |

|   |                                 |                  |             |     |              |     |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Bilateral Frontoparietal Polymicrogyria (AR)</b><br>NM_005682.6      | <i>GPR56</i><br><i>(ADGRG1)</i> | African          | 1 in 917    | 99% | 1 in 91,600  | 99% |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 1433   | 99% | 1 in 143,000 |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 1371   | 99% | 1 in 137,000 |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 2033   | 99% | 1 in 203,000 |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 1525   | 90% | 1 in 15,300  |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 641    | 99% | 1 in 64,000  |     |
|   |                                 | Worldwide        | 1 in 1220   | 98% | 1 in 61,500  |     |
| <b>Biotinidase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000060.3                       | <i>BTD</i> †                    | African          | 1 in 52     | 93% | 1 in 790     | 99% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 15     | 99% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 324    | 92% | 1 in 3,800   |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 9      | 99% | 1 in 810     |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 12     | 98% | 1 in 500     |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 24     | 97% | 1 in 740     |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 7      | 98% | 1 in 370     |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 13                         | 98%              | 1 in 550    |     |              |     |
| <b>Bloom Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_000057.2                               | <i>BLM</i>                      | African          | 1 in 532    | 99% | 1 in 53,100  | 99% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 117    | 99% | 1 in 11,700  |     |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 337    | 99% | 1 in 33,600  |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 712    | 99% | 1 in 71,100  |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 358    | 95% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 495    | 99% | 1 in 49,400  |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 636    | 95% | 1 in 12,500  |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 357                        | 97%              | 1 in 11,800 |     |              |     |
| <b>Canavan Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000049.2                              | <i>ASPA</i>                     | African          | 1 in 741    | 98% | 1 in 37,000  | 98% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 50     | 98% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 241    | 98% | 1 in 12,000  |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 486    | 88% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 899    | 87% | 1 in 7,100   |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 1923   | 61% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |                                 | Worldwide        | 1 in 393    | 92% | 1 in 5,200   |     |
| <b>Carbamoylphosphate Synthetase I Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_001875.4   | <i>CPS1</i>                     | African          | 1 in 401    | 54% | 1 in 870     | 98% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 1640   | 98% | 1 in 82,000  |     |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 221    | 64% | 1 in 610     |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 1047   | 73% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 343    | 65% | 1 in 990     |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 740    | 60% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 1026   | 46% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 416                        | 64%              | 1 in 1,200  |     |              |     |
| <b>Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase IA Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_001876.3 | <i>CPT1A</i>                    | African          | 1 in 2550   | 99% | 1 in 255,000 | 99% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 491    | 99% | 1 in 49,000  |     |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 1435   | 99% | 1 in 143,000 |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 267    | 97% | 1 in 7,900   |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 1518   | 94% | 1 in 23,800  |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 2821   | 49% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 1924   | 74% | 1 in 7,500   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 970                        | 87%              | 1 in 7,200  |     |              |     |
| Hutterite   | 1 in 16                         | 99%              | 1 in 1,500  |     |              |     |
| <b>Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase II Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000098.2 | <i>CPT2</i>                     | African          | 1 in 197    | 85% | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|   |                                 | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 41     | 99% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |                                 | East Asian       | 1 in 266    | 71% | 1 in 930     |     |
|   |                                 | Finnish          | 1 in 248    | 99% | 1 in 24,700  |     |
|   |                                 | Caucasian        | 1 in 147    | 78% | 1 in 670     |     |
|   |                                 | Latino           | 1 in 251    | 93% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |                                 | South Asian      | 1 in 523    | 96% | 1 in 11,900  |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 163                        | 85%              | 1 in 1,100  |     |              |     |

|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Carpenter Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_001278667.1  | <i>RAB23</i>            | African                     | 1 in 395      | 98% | 1 in 19,700  | 98% |
|   |                         | Finnish                     | 1 in 4296     | 98% | 1 in 215,000 |     |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 673      | 97% | 1 in 21,100  |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 726      | 97% | 1 in 28,100  |     |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Cartilage-Hair Hypoplasia (AR)</b><br>NR_003051.3  | <i>RMRP</i>             | African                     | 1 in 210      | 63% | 1 in 570     | 99% |
|   |                         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 68       | 99% | 1 in 6,700   |     |
|   |                         | East Asian                  | 1 in 165      | 63% | 1 in 440     |     |
|   |                         | Finnish                     | 1 in 49       | 99% | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 143      | 85% | 1 in 960     |     |
|   |                         | Latino                      | 1 in 157      | 94% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                         | South Asian                 | 1 in 192      | 84% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 120      | 87% | 1 in 950     |     |
| <b>Cerebral Creatine Deficiency Syndrome 1 (XL)</b><br>NM_005629.3<br>Exception: Exons 3, 4 | <i>SLC6A8</i>           | Worldwide                   | < 1 in 50,000 | 76% | 1 in 210,000 | 96% |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Cerebral Creatine Deficiency Syndrome 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_000156.5                          | <i>GAMT</i>             | African                     | 1 in 545      | 98% | 1 in 27,200  | 98% |
|   |                         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1406     | 98% | 1 in 70,200  |     |
|   |                         | East Asian                  | 1 in 1150     | 98% | 1 in 57,500  |     |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 435      | 93% | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|   |                         | Latino                      | 1 in 4223     | 73% | 1 in 15,800  |     |
|   |                         | South Asian                 | 1 in 2601     | 98% | 1 in 130,000 |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 649      | 94% | 1 in 11,400  |     |
|   |                         | Portuguese                  | 1 in 125      | 98% | 1 in 6,200   |     |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Cerebrotendinous Xanthomatosis (AR)</b><br>NM_000784.3                                   | <i>CYP27A1</i>          | African                     | 1 in 285      | 95% | 1 in 6,100   | 99% |
|   |                         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 331      | 99% | 1 in 33,000  |     |
|   |                         | East Asian                  | 1 in 122      | 84% | 1 in 750     |     |
|   |                         | Finnish                     | 1 in 1109     | 99% | 1 in 111,000 |     |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 275      | 93% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |                         | Latino                      | 1 in 302      | 92% | 1 in 3,800   |     |
|   |                         | South Asian                 | 1 in 143      | 85% | 1 in 960     |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 228      | 91% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |                         | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan | 1 in 76       | 99% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease, Type 4D (AR)</b><br>NM_001135242.1                          | <i>NDRG1</i>            | East Asian                  | 1 in 2252     | 99% | 1 in 225,000 | 99% |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 7299     | 99% | 1 in 730,000 |     |
|   |                         | South Asian                 | 1 in 4789     | 99% | 1 in 479,000 |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 6931     | 99% | 1 in 693,000 |     |
|   |                         | Roma                        | 1 in 22       | 99% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| <b>Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease, Type 5 / Arts Syndrome (XL)</b><br>NM_002764.3              | <i>PRPS1</i>            | Worldwide                   | < 1 in 50,000 | 56% | 1 in 115,000 | 99% |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease, X-Linked (XL)</b><br>NM_000166.5                            | <i>GJB1<sup>t</sup></i> | Worldwide                   | 1 in 5000     | 53% | 1 in 6,800   | 99% |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |
| <b>Choreoacanthocytosis (AR)</b><br>NM_033305.2   | <i>VPS13A</i>           | African                     | 1 in 321      | 90% | 1 in 3,100   | 98% |
|   |                         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 628      | 98% | 1 in 31,300  |     |
|   |                         | East Asian                  | 1 in 204      | 96% | 1 in 4,700   |     |
|   |                         | Finnish                     | 1 in 614      | 98% | 1 in 30,700  |     |
|   |                         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 341      | 97% | 1 in 13,100  |     |
|   |                         | Latino                      | 1 in 466      | 82% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                         | South Asian                 | 1 in 540      | 95% | 1 in 9,900   |     |
|   |                         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 329      | 95% | 1 in 6,700   |     |
| <b>Choroideremia (XL)</b><br>NM_000390.2  | <i>CHM</i>              | Worldwide                   | 1 in 10,000   | 92% | 1 in 125,000 | 99% |
|   |                         |                             |               |     |              |     |

|   |          |                             |               |     |              |     |
|---|----------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Chronic Granulomatous Disease (CYBA-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000101.2       | CYBA     | African                     | 1 in 806      | 78% | 1 in 3,600   | 96% |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 636      | 96% | 1 in 15,900  |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 1689     | 66% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 1933     | 96% | 1 in 48,300  |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 1896     | 60% | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |          | Worldwide                   | 1 in 1113     | 70% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |          | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan | 1 in 13       | 83% | 1 in 72      |     |
| <b>Chronic Granulomatous Disease (CYBB-Related) (XL)</b><br>NM_000397.3       | CYBB     | Worldwide                   | < 1 in 50,000 | 83% | 1 in 290,000 | 98% |
| <b>Citrin Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_014251.2                                  | SLC25A13 | African                     | 1 in 435      | 75% | 1 in 1,700   | 99% |
|   |          | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 273      | 99% | 1 in 27,300  |     |
|   |          | East Asian                  | 1 in 48       | 98% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 619      | 95% | 1 in 11,700  |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 990      | 93% | 1 in 14,500  |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 496      | 86% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|   |          | Worldwide                   | 1 in 329      | 93% | 1 in 4,700   |     |
| <b>Citrullinemia, Type I (AR)</b><br>NM_000050.4                              | ASS1     | African                     | 1 in 339      | 87% | 1 in 2,600   | 99% |
|   |          | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1669     | 99% | 1 in 167,000 |     |
|   |          | East Asian                  | 1 in 809      | 99% | 1 in 80,800  |     |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 2984     | 99% | 1 in 298,000 |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 323      | 87% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 304      | 95% | 1 in 6,600   |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 192      | 85% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |          | Worldwide                   | 1 in 339      | 87% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
| <b>Cohen Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_017890.4                                     | VPS13B   | African                     | 1 in 219      | 95% | 1 in 4,500   | 98% |
|   |          | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 260      | 93% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |          | East Asian                  | 1 in 255      | 98% | 1 in 12,700  |     |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 121      | 98% | 1 in 6,000   |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 224      | 97% | 1 in 6,400   |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 432      | 98% | 1 in 21,500  |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 313      | 98% | 1 in 15,600  |     |
|   |          | Worldwide                   | 1 in 207      | 97% | 1 in 7,000   |     |
| <b>Combined Malonic and Methylmalonic Aciduria (AR)</b><br>NM_001127214.3     | ACSF3    | African                     | 1 in 126      | 99% | 1 in 12,500  | 99% |
|   |          | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 59       | 99% | 1 in 5,800   |     |
|   |          | East Asian                  | 1 in 235      | 99% | 1 in 23,400  |     |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 346      | 99% | 1 in 34,500  |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 71       | 97% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 193      | 99% | 1 in 19,300  |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 165      | 51% | 1 in 340     |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 99  | 94%                         | 1 in 1,700    |     |              |     |
| <b>Combined Oxidative Phosphorylation Deficiency 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_024996.5    | GFM1     | African                     | 1 in 515      | 99% | 1 in 51,400  | 99% |
|   |          | East Asian                  | 1 in 1113     | 86% | 1 in 8,100   |     |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 841      | 99% | 1 in 84,000  |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 480      | 96% | 1 in 13,500  |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 1318     | 99% | 1 in 132,000 |     |
|   |          | South Asian                 | 1 in 769      | 99% | 1 in 76,800  |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 583 | 97%                         | 1 in 20,200   |     |              |     |
| <b>Combined Oxidative Phosphorylation Deficiency 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_001172696.1 | TSFM     | African                     | 1 in 681      | 99% | 1 in 68,000  | 99% |
|   |          | Finnish                     | 1 in 35       | 99% | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |          | Caucasian                   | 1 in 535      | 98% | 1 in 27,000  |     |
|   |          | Latino                      | 1 in 1796     | 99% | 1 in 180,000 |     |
|   |          | Worldwide                   | 1 in 258      | 99% | 1 in 21,200  |     |



|  |                |                  |            |     |              |     |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Combined Pituitary Hormone Deficiency 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_006261.4                                     | <i>PROP1</i>   | Finnish          | 1 in 1115  | 99% | 1 in 111,000 | 99% |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 482   | 83% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 584   | 92% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide        | 1 in 745   | 86% | 1 in 5,300   |     |
| <b>Combined Pituitary Hormone Deficiency 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_014564.3                                     | <i>LHX3</i>    | East Asian       | 1 in 1210  | 99% | 1 in 121,000 | 99% |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 1398  | 99% | 1 in 140,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide        | 1 in 1975  | 99% | 1 in 197,000 |     |
| <b>Combined SAP Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_002778.2   | <i>PSAP</i>    | African          | 1 in 1941  | 99% | 1 in 194,000 | 99% |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 2039  | 95% | 1 in 44,100  |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 884   | 99% | 1 in 88,300  |     |
|  |                | Worldwide        | 1 in 2088  | 97% | 1 in 77,800  |     |
| <b>Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 17-Alpha-Hydroxylase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000102.3       | <i>CYP17A1</i> | African          | 1 in 1133  | 78% | 1 in 5,200   | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian       | 1 in 229   | 73% | 1 in 840     |     |
|  |                | Finnish          | 1 in 1855  | 50% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 560   | 68% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 1123  | 86% | 1 in 8,100   |     |
|  |                | South Asian      | 1 in 777   | 87% | 1 in 6,000   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 641       | 73%              | 1 in 2,400 |     |              |     |
| <b>Classic Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000500.7     | <i>CYP21A2</i> | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 40    | 95% | 1 in 780     | 95% |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 67    | 95% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide        | 1 in 60    | 95% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Non-Classic Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000500.7 | <i>CYP21A2</i> | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 7     | 95% | 1 in 120     | 95% |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 11    | 95% | 1 in 200     |     |
|  |                | Worldwide        | 1 in 16    | 95% | 1 in 300     |     |
| <b>Congenital Amegakaryocytic Thrombocytopenia (AR)</b><br>NM_005373.2                                 | <i>MPL</i>     | African          | 1 in 496   | 91% | 1 in 5,400   | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 60    | 99% | 1 in 5,900   |     |
|  |                | East Asian       | 1 in 681   | 99% | 1 in 68,000  |     |
|  |                | Finnish          | 1 in 1802  | 99% | 1 in 180,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 241   | 92% | 1 in 3,100   |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 602   | 85% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |                | South Asian      | 1 in 617   | 99% | 1 in 61,600  |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 299       | 94%              | 1 in 4,700 |     |              |     |
| <b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation, Type Ia (AR)</b><br>NM_000303.2                               | <i>PMM2</i>    | African          | 1 in 245   | 99% | 1 in 24,400  | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 66    | 99% | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|  |                | East Asian       | 1 in 133   | 76% | 1 in 550     |     |
|  |                | Finnish          | 1 in 58    | 99% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 58    | 89% | 1 in 540     |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 114   | 91% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                | South Asian      | 1 in 278   | 86% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 80        | 91%              | 1 in 840   |     |              |     |
| <b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation, Type Ib (AR)</b><br>NM_002435.2                               | <i>MPI</i>     | African          | 1 in 688   | 65% | 1 in 2,000   | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian       | 1 in 442   | 79% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |                | Finnish          | 1 in 1172  | 81% | 1 in 6,200   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian        | 1 in 473   | 92% | 1 in 5,600   |     |
|  |                | Latino           | 1 in 1139  | 92% | 1 in 15,100  |     |
|  |                | South Asian      | 1 in 1924  | 74% | 1 in 7,500   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 615       | 87%              | 1 in 4,900 |     |              |     |

|  |         |                             |            |     |              |     |
|--|---------|-----------------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation, Type Ic (AR)</b><br>NM_013339.3       | ALG6    | African                     | 1 in 432   | 88% | 1 in 3,700   | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1671  | 66% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 529   | 77% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|  |         | Finnish                     | 1 in 1980  | 99% | 1 in 198,000 |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 301   | 93% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 1405  | 75% | 1 in 5,600   |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 809   | 57% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 439   | 87% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
| <b>Congenital Insensitivity to Pain with Anhidrosis (AR)</b><br>NM_001012331.1 | NTRK1   | African                     | 1 in 713   | 83% | 1 in 4,100   | 99% |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 280   | 73% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |         | Finnish                     | 1 in 929   | 53% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 1122  | 80% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 2105  | 87% | 1 in 15,700  |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 3539  | 76% | 1 in 14,900  |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 849   | 76% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|  |         | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan | N/A        | 99% | N/A          |     |
| <b>Congenital Myasthenic Syndrome (CHRNE-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000080.3      | CHRNE   | African                     | 1 in 300   | 99% | 1 in 29,900  | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 149   | 99% | 1 in 14,800  |     |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 299   | 99% | 1 in 29,800  |     |
|  |         | Finnish                     | 1 in 971   | 90% | 1 in 9,300   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 244   | 94% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 366   | 93% | 1 in 4,900   |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 312   | 89% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 260   | 94% | 1 in 4,680   |     |
| Southeastern European Roma   | 1 in 25 | 99%                         | 1 in 2,400 |     |              |     |
| <b>Congenital Myasthenic Syndrome (RAPSN-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_005055.4      | RAPSN   | African                     | 1 in 1255  | 78% | 1 in 5,700   | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 253   | 99% | 1 in 25,200  |     |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 471   | 99% | 1 in 47,000  |     |
|  |         | Finnish                     | 1 in 989   | 99% | 1 in 98,800  |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 165   | 94% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 429   | 87% | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 549   | 95% | 1 in 12,100  |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 265   | 94% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Iraqi and Iranian   | N/A     | 99%                         | N/A        |     |              |     |
| <b>Congenital Neutropenia (HAX1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_006118.3               | HAX1    | African                     | 1 in 800   | 99% | 1 in 79,900  | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 825   | 99% | 1 in 82,400  |     |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 1263  | 99% | 1 in 126,000 |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 824   | 99% | 1 in 82,300  |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 2798  | 99% | 1 in 280,000 |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 5130  | 99% | 1 in 513,000 |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 1069  | 99% | 1 in 107,000 |     |
| <b>Congenital Neutropenia (VPS45-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_001279354.1           | VPS45   | African                     | 1 in 1120  | 99% | 1 in 112,000 | 99% |
|  |         | East Asian                  | 1 in 1099  | 99% | 1 in 110,000 |     |
|  |         | Finnish                     | 1 in 2774  | 49% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                   | 1 in 1634  | 99% | 1 in 163,000 |     |
|  |         | Latino                      | 1 in 3351  | 99% | 1 in 335,000 |     |
|  |         | South Asian                 | 1 in 1703  | 99% | 1 in 170,000 |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                   | 1 in 1530  | 96% | 1 in 43,200  |     |

|   |                |   |            |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|---|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Corneal Dystrophy and Perceptive Deafness (AR)</b><br>NM_032034.3                                    | <i>SLC4A11</i> | African                                 | 1 in 373   | 65% | 1 in 1,100   | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 316   | 82% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 3889  | 99% | 1 in 389,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 806   | 83% | 1 in 4,600   |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 770   | 45% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 1183  | 53% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 666   | 69% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
| <b>Corticosterone Methyloxidase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000498.3<br><br><i>Exception: Exons 3 - 7</i> | <i>CYP11B2</i> | African                                 | 1 in 502   | 46% | 1 in 940     | 82% |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 1457  | 14% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 1185  | 18% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 825   | 44% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 945   | 46% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 1917  | 41% | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 870   | 41% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Iranian  | 1 in 30        | 95%                                     | 1 in 580   |     |              |     |
| <b>Cystic Fibrosis (AR)</b><br>NM_000492.3<br><br><i>Exception: Exon 10</i>                             | <i>CFTR</i>    | African                                 | 1 in 58    | 91% | 1 in 630     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 24    | 98% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 277   | 80% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 75    | 93% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 23    | 95% | 1 in 440     |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 40    | 96% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 73    | 91% | 1 in 800     |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 33        | 94%                                     | 1 in 500   |     |              |     |
| <b>Cystinosis (AR)</b><br>NM_004937.2   | <i>CTNS</i>    | African                                 | 1 in 942   | 68% | 1 in 2,900   | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 393   | 94% | 1 in 7,100   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 249   | 97% | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 1696  | 89% | 1 in 15,400  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 1026  | 79% | 1 in 4,900   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 775   | 91% | 1 in 8,200   |     |
|   |                | French Canadian - Saguenay-Lac St. Jean | 1 in 39    | 90% | 1 in 380     |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan   | 1 in 100       | 92%                                     | 1 in 1,200 |     |              |     |
| <b>D-Bifunctional Protein Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000414.3  | <i>HSD17B4</i> | African                                 | 1 in 375   | 83% | 1 in 2,200   | 92% |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 516   | 81% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 534   | 89% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 1123  | 80% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 1282  | 84% | 1 in 8,200   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 628   | 87% | 1 in 4,900   |     |
| <b>Deafness, Autosomal Recessive 77 (AR)</b><br>NM_144612.6   | <i>LOXHD1</i>  | African                                 | 1 in 282   | 86% | 1 in 2,000   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 125   | 99% | 1 in 12,500  |     |
|   |                | East Asian                              | 1 in 358   | 87% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                 | 1 in 508   | 99% | 1 in 50,700  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                               | 1 in 150   | 98% | 1 in 6,700   |     |
|   |                | Latino                                  | 1 in 341   | 96% | 1 in 9,100   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                             | 1 in 353   | 99% | 1 in 35,200  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                               | 1 in 191   | 95% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
| <b>Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy/ Becker Muscular Dystrophy (XL)</b><br>NM_004006.2                       | <i>DMD</i>     | Worldwide                               | 1 in 500   | 95% | 1 in 10,000  | 99% |

|   |                |                        |               |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Dyskeratosis Congenita (RTEL1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_001283009.1                                | <i>RTEL1</i>   | African                | 1 in 756      | 99% | 1 in 75,500  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish       | 1 in 111      | 99% | 1 in 11,000  |     |
|   |                | East Asian             | 1 in 385      | 90% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                | 1 in 1122     | 99% | 1 in 112,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 800      | 92% | 1 in 9,800   |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 1385     | 99% | 1 in 138,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 730      | 99% | 1 in 72,900  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 587      | 95% | 1 in 12,200  |     |
| <b>Dystrophic Epidermolysis Bullosa (AR)</b><br>NM_000094.3   | <i>COL7A1</i>  | African                | 1 in 199      | 71% | 1 in 690     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish       | 1 in 182      | 95% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |                | East Asian             | 1 in 262      | 81% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                | 1 in 33       | 96% | 1 in 780     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 100      | 89% | 1 in 900     |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 190      | 80% | 1 in 930     |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 95       | 90% | 1 in 980     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 92       | 90% | 1 in 870     |     |
| <b>Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome, Type VIIC (AR)</b><br>NM_014244.4<br><br><i>Exception: Exon 1</i>        | <i>ADAMTS2</i> | Ashkenazi Jewish       | 1 in 164      | 99% | 1 in 16,300  | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian             | 1 in 631      | 99% | 1 in 63,000  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 2432     | 99% | 1 in 243,000 |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 4193     | 99% | 1 in 419,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 3796     | 99% | 1 in 380,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 1423     | 99% | 1 in 142,000 |     |
| <b>Ellis-van Creveld Syndrome (EVC-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_153717.2<br><br><i>Exception: Exon 1</i> | <i>EVC</i>     | African                | 1 in 555      | 97% | 1 in 18,500  | 97% |
|   |                | East Asian             | 1 in 456      | 97% | 1 in 15,200  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                | 1 in 900      | 97% | 1 in 30,000  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 370      | 91% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 1199     | 97% | 1 in 39,900  |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 1486     | 84% | 1 in 9,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 511      | 93% | 1 in 7,300   |     |
|   |                | Lancaster County Amish | 1 in 12       | 97% | 1 in 370     |     |
| <b>Emery-Dreifuss Myopathy 1 (XL)</b><br>NM_000117.2  | <i>EMD</i>     | Worldwide              | < 1 in 50,000 | 94% | 1 in 833,000 | 98% |
| <b>Enhanced S-Cone Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_014249.3   | <i>NR2E3</i>   | African                | 1 in 389      | 46% | 1 in 730     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish       | 1 in 81       | 97% | 1 in 3,100   |     |
|   |                | East Asian             | 1 in 488      | 12% | 1 in 550     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 278      | 82% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 536      | 96% | 1 in 12,000  |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 874      | 58% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 327      | 79% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
| <b>Ethylmalonic Encephalopathy (AR)</b><br>NM_014297.3  | <i>ETHE1</i>   | African                | 1 in 1897     | 98% | 1 in 94,800  | 98% |
|   |                | Caucasian              | 1 in 1279     | 62% | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |                | Latino                 | 1 in 934      | 93% | 1 in 12,500  |     |
|   |                | South Asian            | 1 in 3848     | 98% | 1 in 192,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide              | 1 in 1527     | 77% | 1 in 6,600   |     |
| <b>Fabry Disease (XL)</b><br>NM_000169.2  | <i>GLA</i> †   | Worldwide              | 1 in 2000     | 74% | 1 in 7700    | 99% |
| <b>Factor IX Deficiency (XL)</b><br>NM_000133.3   | <i>F9</i> †    | Worldwide              | 1 in 2000     | 61% | 1 in 5000    | 98% |

|   |                |                         |           |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Factor XI Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000128.3                               | <i>F11</i>     | African                 | 1 in 249  | 86% | 1 in 1,800   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 12   | 99% | 1 in 730     |     |
|   |                | East Asian              | 1 in 94   | 79% | 1 in 440     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                 | 1 in 304  | 97% | 1 in 9,100   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 180  | 88% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 230  | 81% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 217  | 82% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 117  | 91% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Familial Dysautonomia (AR)</b><br>NM_003640.3                              | <i>IKBKAP</i>  | African                 | 1 in 409  | 99% | 1 in 40,800  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 35   | 99% | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |                | East Asian              | 1 in 784  | 99% | 1 in 78,300  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                 | 1 in 707  | 99% | 1 in 70,600  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 506  | 99% | 1 in 50,500  |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 801  | 99% | 1 in 80,000  |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 855  | 99% | 1 in 85,400  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 345  | 99% | 1 in 34,400  |     |
| <b>Familial Hypercholesterolemia (AR)</b><br>NM_000527.4                      | <i>LDLR</i>    | African                 | 1 in 156  | 65% | 1 in 450     | 96% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 705  | 82% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |                | East Asian              | 1 in 66   | 75% | 1 in 260     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                 | 1 in 292  | 63% | 1 in 790     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 118  | 58% | 1 in 280     |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 183  | 50% | 1 in 370     |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 132  | 51% | 1 in 270     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 127  | 59% | 1 in 310     |     |
|   |                | French Canadian         | 1 in 267  | 17% | 1 in 320     |     |
|   |                | South African Afrikaner | 1 in 70   | 94% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Familial Hypercholesterolemia, Autosomal Recessive (AR)</b><br>NM_015627.2 | <i>LDLRAP1</i> | African                 | 1 in 2885 | 98% | 1 in 144,000 | 98% |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 2721 | 98% | 1 in 136,000 |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 2798 | 98% | 1 in 140,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 3847 | 98% | 1 in 192,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 3429 | 98% | 1 in 171,000 |     |
|   |                | Sardinian               | 1 in 143  | 98% | 1 in 7,100   |     |
| <b>Familial Hyperinsulinism (ABCC8-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000352.4           | <i>ABCC8</i>   | African                 | 1 in 256  | 43% | 1 in 450     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 62   | 88% | 1 in 510     |     |
|   |                | East Asian              | 1 in 119  | 51% | 1 in 240     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                 | 1 in 213  | 92% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 192  | 55% | 1 in 420     |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 285  | 80% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 364  | 56% | 1 in 840     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 185  | 60% | 1 in 460     |     |
| <b>Familial Hyperinsulinism (KCNJ11-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000525.3          | <i>KCNJ11</i>  | African                 | 1 in 2899 | 99% | 1 in 290,000 | 99% |
|   |                | Caucasian               | 1 in 1004 | 71% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|   |                | Latino                  | 1 in 773  | 54% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                | South Asian             | 1 in 1924 | 62% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide               | 1 in 1126 | 57% | 1 in 2,600   |     |

|   |                          |  |              |         |              |     |
|---|--------------------------|--|--------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Familial Mediterranean Fever (AR)</b><br>NM_000243.2 | <i>MEFV</i> <sup>†</sup> | African  | 1 in 230     | 74%     | 1 in 870     | 99% |
|   |                          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                   | 1 in 8       | 99%     | 1 in 720     |     |
|   |                          | East Asian   | 1 in 141     | 96%     | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |                          | Finnish  | 1 in 29      | 99%     | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|   |                          | Caucasian  | 1 in 40      | 97%     | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                          | Latino   | 1 in 74      | 95%     | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                          | South Asian  | 1 in 56      | 95%     | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|   |                          | Worldwide  | 1 in 40      | 97%     | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                          | Sepharic Jewish                                    | 1 in 14      | 99%     | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |                          | Armenian   | 1 in 5       | 99%     | 1 in 400     |     |
|   |                          | Turkish  | 1 in 5       | 75%     | 1 in 17      |     |
| <b>Fanconi Anemia, Group A (AR)</b><br>NM_000135.2      | <i>FANCA</i>             | African  | 1 in 157     | 86%     | 1 in 1,100   | 95% |
|   |                          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                   | 1 in 251     | 90%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                          | East Asian   | 1 in 182     | 89%     | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                          | Finnish  | 1 in 268     | 95%     | 1 in 5,300   |     |
|   |                          | Caucasian  | 1 in 148     | 87%     | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                          | Latino   | 1 in 278     | 87%     | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|   |                          | South Asian  | 1 in 257     | 78%     | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                          | Worldwide  | 1 in 165     | 88%     | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |                          | Spanish Roma                                       | 1 in 64      | 95%     | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |                          | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan and Tunisian           | 1 in 133     | 86%     | 1 in 940     |     |
|   |                          | <b>Fanconi Anemia, Group C (AR)</b><br>NM_000136.2 | <i>FANCC</i> | African | 1 in 486     |     |
| Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 82                  |  |              | 99%     | 1 in 8,100   |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 344                 |  |              | 99%     | 1 in 34,300  |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 1188                |  |              | 99%     | 1 in 119,000 |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 431                 |  |              | 96%     | 1 in 11,600  |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 1121                |  |              | 99%     | 1 in 112,000 |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 1025                |  |              | 99%     | 1 in 102,000 |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 444                 |  |              | 97%     | 1 in 13,700  |     |
| <b>Fanconi Anemia, Group G (AR)</b><br>NM_004629.1      | <i>FANCG</i>             | African  | 1 in 494     | 99%     | 1 in 49,300  | 99% |
|   |                          | East Asian   | 1 in 336     | 72%     | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                          | Finnish  | 1 in 1220    | 99%     | 1 in 122,000 |     |
|   |                          | Caucasian  | 1 in 563     | 98%     | 1 in 28,100  |     |
|   |                          | Latino   | 1 in 1864    | 99%     | 1 in 186,000 |     |
|   |                          | South Asian  | 1 in 1278    | 99%     | 1 in 128,000 |     |
| <b>Fragile X Syndrome (XL)</b><br>NM_002024.5           | <i>FMR1</i>              | African  | 1 in 268     | 99%     | 1 in 26,700  | 99% |
|   |                          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                   | 1 in 84      | 99%     | 1 in 8,300   |     |
|   |                          | East Asian   | 1 in 2220    | 99%     | 1 in 222,000 |     |
|   |                          | Caucasian  | 1 in 187     | 99%     | 1 in 18,600  |     |
|   |                          | Latino   | 1 in 206     | 99%     | 1 in 20,500  |     |
|   |                          | South Asian  | 1 in 172     | 99%     | 1 in 17,100  |     |
|   |                          | Worldwide  | 1 in 181     | 99%     | 1 in 18,000  |     |
| <b>Fumarase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000143.3          | <i>FH</i>                | African  | 1 in 561     | 91%     | 1 in 6,100   | 98% |
|   |                          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                   | 1 in 99      | 98%     | 1 in 4,900   |     |
|   |                          | Finnish  | 1 in 1109    | 88%     | 1 in 9,400   |     |
|   |                          | Caucasian  | 1 in 252     | 93%     | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |                          | Latino   | 1 in 801     | 98%     | 1 in 40,000  |     |
|   |                          | South Asian  | 1 in 3511    | 31%     | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|   |                          | Worldwide  | 1 in 370     | 93%     | 1 in 5,300   |     |

|  |                |                                      |           |     |              |     |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Galactokinase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000154.1    | <i>GALK1</i>   | African                              | 1 in 388  | 57% | 1 in 910     | 98% |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 723  | 55% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                              | 1 in 2578 | 98% | 1 in 129,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 747  | 72% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 663  | 78% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 400  | 85% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 594  | 74% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|  |                | Roma                                 | 1 in 47   | 98% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
| <b>Galactosemia (AR)</b><br>NM_000155.3                | <i>GALT</i>    | African                              | 1 in 87   | 86% | 1 in 610     | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                     | 1 in 181  | 96% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 208  | 40% | 1 in 350     |     |
|  |                | Finnish                              | 1 in 4085 | 68% | 1 in 12,600  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 123  | 92% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 219  | 93% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 342  | 81% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 156  | 85% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |                | Irish Travellers                     | 1 in 11   | 99% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
| <b>Gaucher Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000157.3             | <i>GBA</i>     | Caucasian                            | 1 in 164  | 87% | 1 in 1,300   | 95% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                     | 1 in 15   | 95% | 1 in 280     |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 158  | 86% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
| <b>Gitelman Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_000339.2           | <i>SLC12A3</i> | African                              | 1 in 138  | 78% | 1 in 620     | 98% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                     | 1 in 121  | 98% | 1 in 6,000   |     |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 28   | 88% | 1 in 230     |     |
|  |                | Finnish                              | 1 in 239  | 46% | 1 in 450     |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 73   | 75% | 1 in 290     |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 131  | 82% | 1 in 730     |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 145  | 68% | 1 in 460     |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 82   | 78% | 1 in 370     |     |
| <b>Glutaric Acidemia, Type I (AR)</b><br>NM_000159.3   | <i>GCDH</i>    | African                              | 1 in 93   | 76% | 1 in 390     | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 204  | 94% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                              | 1 in 353  | 90% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 201  | 89% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 271  | 93% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 261  | 34% | 1 in 390     |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 201  | 81% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |                | Oji-Cree First Nations (N. Manitoba) | 1 in 8    | 99% | 1 in 700     |     |
|  |                | Old Order Amish of Pennsylvania      | 1 in 11   | 99% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |                | Lumbee Native American               | 1 in 16   | 99% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
| <b>Glutaric Acidemia, Type IIa (AR)</b><br>NM_000126.3 | <i>ETF A</i>   | African                              | 1 in 939  | 85% | 1 in 6,300   | 97% |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 1246 | 41% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 857  | 82% | 1 in 4,700   |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 3383 | 77% | 1 in 15,000  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 1099 | 97% | 1 in 36,600  |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 1056 | 83% | 1 in 6,400   |     |
| <b>Glutaric Acidemia, Type IIc (AR)</b><br>NM_004453.3 | <i>ETFDH</i>   | African                              | 1 in 343  | 66% | 1 in 1,000   | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                     | 1 in 1230 | 99% | 1 in 123,000 |     |
|  |                | East Asian                           | 1 in 89   | 66% | 1 in 260     |     |
|  |                | Finnish                              | 1 in 941  | 83% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                            | 1 in 336  | 80% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|  |                | Latino                               | 1 in 586  | 58% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                          | 1 in 733  | 47% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                            | 1 in 338  | 71% | 1 in 1,200   |     |

|   |                |                             |            |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Glycine Encephalopathy (AMT-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000481.3   | <i>AMT</i>     | East Asian                  | 1 in 1437  | 33% | 1 in 2,100   | 99% |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 2042  | 81% | 1 in 10,700  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 779   | 65% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 390   | 44% | 1 in 690     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 905   | 99% | 1 in 90,400  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 819   | 64% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
| <b>Glycine Encephalopathy (GLDC-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000170.2  | <i>GLDC</i>    | African                     | 1 in 515   | 49% | 1 in 1,000   | 95% |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 137   | 58% | 1 in 330     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 112   | 85% | 1 in 740     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 255   | 70% | 1 in 840     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 323   | 64% | 1 in 900     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 570   | 56% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
| <i>Exception: Exon 1</i>  |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 246   | 69% | 1 in 780     |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type Ia (AR)</b><br>NM_000151.3  | <i>G6PC</i>    | African                     | 1 in 830   | 88% | 1 in 7,000   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 75    | 99% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 116   | 72% | 1 in 410     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 549   | 99% | 1 in 54,800  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 317   | 94% | 1 in 5,300   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 346   | 89% | 1 in 3,100   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 5128  | 66% | 1 in 15,100  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 308   | 91% | 1 in 3,200   |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type Ib (AR)</b><br>NM_001164277.1   | <i>SLC37A4</i> | African                     | 1 in 1414  | 99% | 1 in 141,000 | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1254  | 99% | 1 in 125,000 |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 511   | 87% | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 788   | 99% | 1 in 78,700  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 597   | 92% | 1 in 7,300   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 979   | 92% | 1 in 11,700  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 821   | 94% | 1 in 13,000  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 671   | 93% | 1 in 9,600   |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type II (AR)</b><br>NM_000152.3  | <i>GAA</i>     | African                     | 1 in 71    | 82% | 1 in 380     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 76    | 97% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 63    | 78% | 1 in 280     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 366   | 59% | 1 in 890     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 49    | 91% | 1 in 520     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 95    | 86% | 1 in 690     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 133   | 91% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 71    | 87% | 1 in 530     |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type III (AR)</b><br>NM_000028.2   | <i>AGL</i>     | African                     | 1 in 191   | 86% | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 549   | 99% | 1 in 54,800  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 1580  | 99% | 1 in 158,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 259   | 95% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 470   | 96% | 1 in 12,700  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 510   | 73% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 316   | 91% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan | 1 in 34    | 99% | 1 in 3,300   |     |
|   |                | Faroese                     | 1 in 28    | 99% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type IV /<br/>           Adult Polyglucosan Body Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000158.3 | <i>GBE1</i>    | African                     | 1 in 523   | 80% | 1 in 2,600   | 98% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 55    | 98% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 1282  | 98% | 1 in 64,000  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 384   | 95% | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 192   | 92% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 222   | 95% | 1 in 4,500   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 417   | 84% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 212       | 93%                         | 1 in 3,000 |     |              |     |



|   |               |   |              |         |              |     |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type V (AR)</b><br>NM_005609.2   | <i>PYGM</i>   | African   | 1 in 220     | 77%     | 1 in 940     | 98% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 120     | 72%     | 1 in 420     |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 368     | 73%     | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 518     | 85%     | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 116     | 90%     | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 147     | 92%     | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 366     | 86%     | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 158     | 88%     | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |               | Sephardic Jewish - Kurdish  | 1 in 84      | 98%     | 1 in 4,200   |     |
| <b>Glycogen Storage Disease, Type VII (AR)</b><br>NM_000289.5 | <i>PFKM</i>   | African   | 1 in 387     | 92%     | 1 in 10,600  | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 100     | 99%     | 1 in 9,900   |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 870     | 89%     | 1 in 7,900   |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 1726    | 46%     | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 868     | 80%     | 1 in 4,300   |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 3078    | 99%     | 1 in 308,000 |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 777     | 88%     | 1 in 6,300   |     |
|   |               | <b>GRACILE Syndrome and Other <i>BCS1L</i>-Related Disorders (AR)</b><br>NM_001257342.1 | <i>BCS1L</i> | African | 1 in 457     |     |
| Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 169      |   |              | 99%     | 1 in 16,800  |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 822      |   |              | 99%     | 1 in 82,100  |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 95       |   |              | 93%     | 1 in 1,400   |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 385      |   |              | 90%     | 1 in 3,900   |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 552      |   |              | 99%     | 1 in 55,100  |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 616      |   |              | 87%     | 1 in 4,800   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 314      |   |              | 92%     | 1 in 3,900   |     |
| <b>Hemochromatosis, Type 2A (AR)</b><br>NM_213653.3           | <i>HFE2</i>   | African   | 1 in 1368    | 43%     | 1 in 2,400   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 527     | 29%     | 1 in 740     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 704     | 90%     | 1 in 7,000   |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 1865    | 44%     | 1 in 3,300   |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 641     | 87%     | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 857     | 79%     | 1 in 4,000   |     |
| <b>Hemochromatosis, Type 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_003227.3            | <i>TFR2</i>   | African   | 1 in 761     | 82%     | 1 in 4,200   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 2749    | 99%     | 1 in 275,000 |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 604     | 95%     | 1 in 11,400  |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 378     | 99%     | 1 in 37,700  |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 1259    | 75%     | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 677     | 91%     | 1 in 7,400   |     |
| <b>Hereditary Fructose Intolerance (AR)</b><br>NM_000035.3    | <i>ALDOB</i>  | African   | 1 in 319     | 98%     | 1 in 15,900  | 98% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 141     | 98%     | 1 in 7,000   |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 705     | 98%     | 1 in 35,200  |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 100     | 98%     | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 81      | 96%     | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 235     | 94%     | 1 in 3,900   |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 394     | 95%     | 1 in 8,700   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 120     | 96%     | 1 in 3,000   |     |
| <b>Hereditary Spastic Paraparesis 49 (AR)</b><br>NM_014844.4  | <i>TECPR2</i> | African   | 1 in 1869    | 99%     | 1 in 187,000 | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 151     | 99%     | 1 in 15,000  |     |
|   |               | East Asian  | 1 in 1666    | 99%     | 1 in 166,000 |     |
|   |               | Finnish   | 1 in 929     | 99%     | 1 in 92,800  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian   | 1 in 1072    | 91%     | 1 in 12,400  |     |
|   |               | Latino  | 1 in 5596    | 99%     | 1 in 559,000 |     |
|   |               | South Asian   | 1 in 1924    | 25%     | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide   | 1 in 1030    | 91%     | 1 in 11,100  |     |
|   |               | Sephardic Jewish - Bukharian  | 1 in 27      | 99%     | 1 in 2,600   |     |

|   |              |                              |           |     |              |     |     |
|---|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|-----|
| <b>Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome, Type 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000195.4      | <i>HPS1</i>  | African                      | 1 in 906  | 84% | 1 in 5,680   | 99% |     |
|   |              | East Asian                   | 1 in 2863 | 99% | 1 in 286,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Finnish                      | 1 in 550  | 99% | 1 in 54,900  |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 493  | 86% | 1 in 3,500   |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 999  | 99% | 1 in 99,800  |     |     |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 1539 | 99% | 1 in 154,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 634  | 90% | 1 in 6,300   |     |     |
|   |              | Puerto Rican                 | 1 in 59   | 99% | 1 in 5,800   |     |     |
| <b>Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome, Type 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_032383.4      | <i>HPS3</i>  | African                      | 1 in 799  | 99% | 1 in 79,800  | 99% |     |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish             | 1 in 266  | 99% | 1 in 26,500  |     |     |
|   |              | East Asian                   | 1 in 219  | 99% | 1 in 21,800  |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 491  | 99% | 1 in 49,000  |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 3365 | 95% | 1 in 67,300  |     | 95% |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 393  | 79% | 1 in 1,850   |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 518  | 96% | 1 in 11,900  |     |     |
| <b>HMG-CoA Lyase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000191.2               | <i>HMGCL</i> | African                      | 1 in 964  | 98% | 1 in 48,100  | 98% |     |
|   |              | East Asian                   | 1 in 2253 | 98% | 1 in 113,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Finnish                      | 1 in 1330 | 98% | 1 in 66,500  |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 875  | 67% | 1 in 2,700   |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 1123 | 98% | 1 in 56,100  |     |     |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 1283 | 98% | 1 in 64,100  |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 995  | 81% | 1 in 5,400   |     |     |
| <b>Holocarboxylase Synthetase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000411.6  | <i>HLCS</i>  | African                      | 1 in 570  | 92% | 1 in 6,800   | 99% |     |
|   |              | East Asian                   | 1 in 342  | 95% | 1 in 6,900   |     |     |
|   |              | Finnish                      | 1 in 1433 | 99% | 1 in 143,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 703  | 87% | 1 in 5,500   |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 706  | 87% | 1 in 5,200   |     |     |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 1099 | 99% | 1 in 110,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 675  | 91% | 1 in 7,400   |     |     |
| <b>Homocystinuria (CBS-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000071.2           | <i>CBS</i>   | African                      | 1 in 188  | 95% | 1 in 3,500   | 97% |     |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish             | 1 in 330  | 90% | 1 in 3,500   |     |     |
|   |              | East Asian                   | 1 in 589  | 73% | 1 in 2,200   |     |     |
|   |              | Finnish                      | 1 in 336  | 94% | 1 in 5,600   |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 142  | 90% | 1 in 1,400   |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 202  | 93% | 1 in 3,100   |     |     |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 523  | 89% | 1 in 5,000   |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 179  | 91% | 1 in 1,900   |     |     |
|   |              | Qatari                       | 1 in 21   | 86% | 1 in 140     |     |     |
| <b>Homocystinuria due to MTHFR Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_005957.4 | <i>MTHFR</i> | Sephardic Jewish - Bukharian | 1 in 39   | 99% | 1 in 3,800   | 99% |     |
| <i>Variant tested: p.G158G (Genotyping only)</i>                  |              |                              |           |     |              |     |     |
| <b>Homocystinuria, cblE Type (AR)</b><br>NM_002454.2              | <i>MTRR</i>  | African                      | 1 in 759  | 99% | 1 in 75,800  | 99% |     |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish             | 1 in 1658 | 99% | 1 in 166,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Finnish                      | 1 in 1523 | 99% | 1 in 152,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Caucasian                    | 1 in 642  | 93% | 1 in 9,600   |     |     |
|   |              | Latino                       | 1 in 489  | 96% | 1 in 12,600  |     |     |
|   |              | South Asian                  | 1 in 2565 | 99% | 1 in 256,000 |     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide                    | 1 in 735  | 95% | 1 in 16,100  |     |     |

|  |                 |  |            |         |              |     |
|--|-----------------|--|------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Hydrolethalus Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_001134793.1                                   | <i>HYLS1</i>    | African  | 1 in 1092  | 99%     | 1 in 109,000 | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian   | 1 in 2959  | 99%     | 1 in 296,000 |     |
|  |                 | Finnish  | 1 in 51    | 99%     | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 522   | 99%     | 1 in 52,100  |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 885   | 99%     | 1 in 88,400  |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 2199  | 99%     | 1 in 220,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 317   | 99%     | 1 in 31,600  |     |
| <b>Hyperornithinemia-Hyperammonemia-Homocitrullinuria Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_014252.3 | <i>SLC25A15</i> | East Asian   | 1 in 302   | 99%     | 1 in 30,200  | 99% |
|  |                 | Finnish  | 1 in 3224  | 99%     | 1 in 322,000 |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 1283  | 78%     | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 1119  | 99%     | 1 in 112,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 1924  | 74%     | 1 in 7,500   |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 1186  | 87%     | 1 in 8,900   |     |
| Metis - Saskatchewan   | 1 in 19         | 99%  | 1 in 1,800 |         |              |     |
| <b>Hypohidrotic Ectodermal Dysplasia 1 (XL)</b><br>NM_001399.4                         | <i>EDA</i>      | Worldwide  | 1 in 6000  | 73%     | 1 in 22,000  | 97% |
| <b>Hypophosphatasia (AR)</b><br>NM_000478.4  | <i>ALPL</i>     | African  | 1 in 588   | 87%     | 1 in 4,400   | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish                                     | 1 in 825   | 66%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|  |                 | East Asian   | 1 in 131   | 97%     | 1 in 5,200   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish  | 1 in 28    | 96%     | 1 in 660     |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 119   | 85%     | 1 in 790     |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 447   | 49%     | 1 in 880     |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 810   | 68%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 117   | 89%     | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |                 | Mennonite  | 1 in 25    | 99%     | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |                 | <b>Inclusion Body Myopathy 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_005476.5 | <i>GNE</i> | African | 1 in 379     |     |
| Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 1641       |  |            | 66%     | 1 in 4,800   |     |
| East Asian   | 1 in 271        |  |            | 90%     | 1 in 2,600   |     |
| Finnish  | 1 in 2989       |  |            | 46%     | 1 in 5,500   |     |
| Caucasian  | 1 in 279        |  |            | 86%     | 1 in 2,000   |     |
| Latino   | 1 in 765        |  |            | 63%     | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| South Asian  | 1 in 36         |  |            | 98%     | 1 in 1,600   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 174        |  |            | 89%     | 1 in 1,500   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Iranian and Syrian  | 1 in 10         |  |            | 99%     | 1 in 900     |     |
| <b>Infantile Cerebral and Cerebellar Atrophy (AR)</b><br>NM_004268.4                   | <i>MED17</i>    |  |            | African | 1 in 752     | 99% |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 1287  | 99%     | 1 in 129,000 |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 5594  | 99%     | 1 in 559,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 3078  | 99%     | 1 in 308,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 1298  | 99%     | 1 in 130,000 |     |
|  |                 | Sephardic Jewish - Bukharian and Kurdish             | 1 in 20    | 99%     | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Isovaleric Acidemia (AR)</b><br>NM_002225.3   | <i>IVD</i>      | African  | 1 in 302   | 88%     | 1 in 2,400   | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian   | 1 in 901   | 78%     | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish  | 1 in 1992  | 81%     | 1 in 10,700  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 250   | 87%     | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 532   | 90%     | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 733   | 75%     | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 339   | 88%     | 1 in 2,800   |     |
| <b>Joubert Syndrome 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_001173990.2                                       | <i>TMEM216</i>  | African  | 1 in 3364  | 99%     | 1 in 336,000 | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish                                     | 1 in 137   | 99%     | 1 in 13,600  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian  | 1 in 1521  | 99%     | 1 in 152,000 |     |
|  |                 | Latino   | 1 in 2035  | 99%     | 1 in 203,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian  | 1 in 3526  | 99%     | 1 in 353,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide  | 1 in 1330  | 99%     | 1 in 133,000 |     |

|  |                 |                         |            |     |              |     |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Joubert Syndrome 7 / Meckel Syndrome 5 /</b><br><b>COACH Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_015272.2             | <i>RPGRIP1L</i> | African                 | 1 in 257   | 99% | 1 in 25,600  | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 197   | 82% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 989   | 99% | 1 in 98,800  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 319   | 99% | 1 in 31,800  |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 619   | 95% | 1 in 13,200  |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 528   | 92% | 1 in 6,800   |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide               | 1 in 341   | 96% | 1 in 9,000   |     |
| <i>Exception: Exon 22</i>  |                 |                         |            |     |              |     |
| <b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa</b><br><b>(LAMA3-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000227.4                    | <i>LAMA3</i>    | African                 | 1 in 782   | 99% | 1 in 78,100  | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 495   | 99% | 1 in 49,400  |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 891   | 24% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 606   | 97% | 1 in 20,900  |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 1416  | 99% | 1 in 142,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 810   | 99% | 1 in 80,900  |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide               | 1 in 704   | 92% | 1 in 9,300   |     |
| <b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa</b><br><b>(LAMB3-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000228.2                    | <i>LAMB3</i>    | African                 | 1 in 268   | 97% | 1 in 8,300   | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 984   | 99% | 1 in 98,300  |     |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 877   | 90% | 1 in 8,600   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 957   | 99% | 1 in 95,600  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 222   | 89% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 1122  | 99% | 1 in 112,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 629   | 99% | 1 in 62,800  |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 334        | 91%                     | 1 in 3,800 |     |              |     |
| <b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa</b><br><b>(LAMC2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_018891.2                    | <i>LAMC2</i>    | African                 | 1 in 823   | 99% | 1 in 82,200  | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 285   | 99% | 1 in 28,400  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 772   | 99% | 1 in 77,100  |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 4197  | 99% | 1 in 420,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 1707  | 99% | 1 in 171,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide               | 1 in 777   | 99% | 1 in 77,600  |     |
| <b>Krabbe Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000153.3  | <i>GALC</i>     | African                 | 1 in 119   | 38% | 1 in 190     | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 532   | 57% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 40    | 81% | 1 in 200     |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 146   | 99% | 1 in 14,500  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 67    | 88% | 1 in 570     |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 181   | 80% | 1 in 900     |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 35    | 91% | 1 in 370     |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide               | 1 in 74    | 83% | 1 in 440     |     |
|  |                 | Druze Northern Israel   | 1 in 6     | 99% | 1 in 500     |     |
|  |                 | Muslim Arab (Jerusalem) | 1 in 6     | 99% | 1 in 500     |     |
| <b>Lamellar Ichthyosis, Type 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000359.2   | <i>TGM1</i>     | African                 | 1 in 205   | 76% | 1 in 840     | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 620   | 99% | 1 in 61,900  |     |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 279   | 96% | 1 in 6,600   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 179   | 92% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 186   | 84% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 562   | 86% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 79    | 15% | 1 in 93      |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide               | 1 in 181   | 67% | 1 in 540     |     |
|  |                 | Norwegian               | 1 in 151   | 80% | 1 in 750     |     |
| <b>Leber Congenital Amaurosis 10 and Other</b><br><b>CEP290-Related Ciliopathies (AR)</b><br>NM_025114.3 | <i>CEP290</i>   | African                 | 1 in 131   | 90% | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish        | 1 in 461   | 86% | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|  |                 | East Asian              | 1 in 32    | 97% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish                 | 1 in 713   | 99% | 1 in 71,200  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian               | 1 in 97    | 96% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |                 | Latino                  | 1 in 199   | 90% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|  |                 | South Asian             | 1 in 222   | 99% | 1 in 22,100  |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 120        | 96%                     | 1 in 2,800 |     |              |     |
| <i>Exception: Exons 13, 32, 40</i>   |                 |                         |            |     |              |     |

|   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
|---|---------------|---|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Leber Congenital Amaurosis 13 (AR)</b><br>NM_152443.2  | <i>RDH12</i>  | African                                 | 1 in 302  | 93% | 1 in 4,100   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 877  | 99% | 1 in 87,600  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 517  | 91% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 290  | 89% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 549  | 46% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 474  | 83% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|   |               | <hr/>                                   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Leber Congenital Amaurosis 2 / Retinitis Pigmentosa 20 (AR)</b><br>NM_000329.2   | <i>RPE65</i>  | African                                 | 1 in 190  | 97% | 1 in 5,400   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 289  | 86% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |               | Finnish                                 | 1 in 684  | 83% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 366  | 85% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 345  | 75% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 265  | 46% | 1 in 490     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 321  | 81% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |               | Sephardic Jewish - North African        | 1 in 90   | 99% | 1 in 8,900   |     |
| <hr/>   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Leber Congenital Amaurosis 5 (AR)</b><br>NM_181714.3   | <i>LCA5</i>   | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 234  | 99% | 1 in 23,300  | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 984  | 76% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 1811 | 87% | 1 in 14,200  |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 1703 | 60% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 1390 | 63% | 1 in 3,800   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 1308 | 85% | 1 in 8,800   |     |
| <hr/>   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Leber Congenital Amaurosis 8 / Retinitis Pigmentosa 12 (AR)</b><br>NM_201253.2   | <i>CRB1</i>   | African                                 | 1 in 116  | 97% | 1 in 3,300   | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish                        | 1 in 389  | 91% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 187  | 81% | 1 in 960     |     |
|   |               | Finnish                                 | 1 in 1003 | 91% | 1 in 11,500  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 158  | 84% | 1 in 990     |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 263  | 87% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 531  | 48% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 190  | 85% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
| <hr/>   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Leigh Syndrome, French-Canadian Type (AR)</b><br>NM_133259.3   | <i>LRPPRC</i> | African                                 | 1 in 655  | 99% | 1 in 65,400  | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 222  | 99% | 1 in 22,100  |     |
|   |               | Finnish                                 | 1 in 472  | 99% | 1 in 47,100  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 768  | 98% | 1 in 32,400  |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 1786 | 99% | 1 in 178,000 |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 758  | 99% | 1 in 75,700  |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 574  | 96% | 1 in 13,500  |     |
|   |               | French Canadian - Saguenay-Lac St. Jean | 1 in 23   | 99% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
| <hr/>   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Lethal Congenital Contracture Syndrome 1 / Cell Lethal Arthrogyposis with Anterior Horn Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_001003722.1 | <i>GLE1</i>   | African                                 | 1 in 1148 | 65% | 1 in 3,300   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 2302 | 27% | 1 in 3,100   |     |
|   |               | Finnish                                 | 1 in 40   | 97% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 453  | 90% | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 1201 | 57% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 669  | 85% | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 275  | 93% | 1 in 3,700   |     |
| <hr/>   |               |   |           |     |              |     |
| <b>Leukoencephalopathy with Vanishing White Matter (AR)</b><br>NM_003907.2  | <i>EIF2B5</i> | African                                 | 1 in 940  | 59% | 1 in 2,300   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian                              | 1 in 1502 | 82% | 1 in 8,200   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian                               | 1 in 390  | 83% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |               | Latino                                  | 1 in 458  | 77% | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|   |               | South Asian                             | 1 in 3078 | 59% | 1 in 7,600   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide                               | 1 in 598  | 80% | 1 in 3,000   |     |

|  |          |   |            |     |              |     |
|--|----------|---|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2A (AR)</b><br>NM_000070.2 | CAPN3    | African   | 1 in 111   | 64% | 1 in 310     | 99% |
|  |          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                | 1 in 563   | 99% | 1 in 56,200  |     |
|  |          | East Asian                                      | 1 in 104   | 78% | 1 in 470     |     |
|  |          | Finnish   | 1 in 411   | 73% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 103   | 86% | 1 in 720     |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 144   | 91% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 223   | 80% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |          | Worldwide                                       | 1 in 127   | 84% | 1 in 770     |     |
|  |          | Amish   | N/A        | 99% | N/A          |     |
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2B (AR)</b><br>NM_003494.3 | DYSF     | African   | 1 in 118   | 75% | 1 in 460     | 96% |
|  |          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                | 1 in 310   | 30% | 1 in 440     |     |
|  |          | East Asian                                      | 1 in 141   | 87% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |          | Finnish   | 1 in 1140  | 52% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 199   | 77% | 1 in 870     |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 182   | 74% | 1 in 700     |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 199   | 65% | 1 in 570     |     |
|  |          | Worldwide                                       | 1 in 184   | 73% | 1 in 680     |     |
|  |          | Sephardic Jewish - Libyan, Kavkazi and Yemenite | 1 in 14    | 96% | 1 in 330     |     |
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2C (AR)</b><br>NM_000231.2 | SGCG     | African   | 1 in 828   | 86% | 1 in 5,800   | 92% |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 1132  | 77% | 1 in 4,900   |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 2105  | 92% | 1 in 26,300  |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 2955  | 92% | 1 in 36,900  |     |
|  |          | Worldwide                                       | 1 in 1408  | 82% | 1 in 8,000   |     |
|  |          | Moroccan  | 1 in 250   | 77% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |          | Roma  | 1 in 96    | 92% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2D (AR)</b><br>NM_000023.2 | SGCA     | African   | 1 in 427   | 84% | 1 in 2,600   | 99% |
|  |          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                | 1 in 276   | 99% | 1 in 27,500  |     |
|  |          | East Asian                                      | 1 in 2202  | 74% | 1 in 8,400   |     |
|  |          | Finnish   | 1 in 257   | 99% | 1 in 25,600  |     |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 361   | 90% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 951   | 88% | 1 in 7,800   |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 1539  | 69% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 403 | 87%   | 1 in 3,000 |     |              |     |
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2E (AR)</b><br>NM_000232.4 | SGCB     | African   | 1 in 653   | 98% | 1 in 32,600  | 98% |
|  |          | East Asian                                      | 1 in 1437  | 98% | 1 in 71,800  |     |
|  |          | Finnish   | 1 in 2092  | 98% | 1 in 105,000 |     |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 628   | 98% | 1 in 31,400  |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 3358  | 98% | 1 in 168,000 |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 373   | 98% | 1 in 18,600  |     |
|  |          | Worldwide                                       | 1 in 558   | 98% | 1 in 27,800  |     |
| <b>Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy, Type 2I (AR)</b><br>NM_024301.4 | FKRP     | African   | 1 in 452   | 86% | 1 in 3,300   | 99% |
|  |          | Ashkenazi Jewish                                | 1 in 184   | 87% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |          | East Asian                                      | 1 in 196   | 57% | 1 in 460     |     |
|  |          | Finnish   | 1 in 229   | 99% | 1 in 22,800  |     |
|  |          | Caucasian                                       | 1 in 176   | 86% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |          | Latino  | 1 in 239   | 16% | 1 in 280     |     |
|  |          | South Asian                                     | 1 in 2190  | 45% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |          | Worldwide                                       | 1 in 220   | 75% | 1 in 880     |     |
|  |          | Norwegian                                       | 1 in 116   | 99% | 1 in 11,500  |     |

|  |               |  |           |     |              |     |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Lipoamide Dehydrogenase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000108.4                        | <i>DLD</i>    | Ashkenazi Jewish                             | 1 in 60   | 99% | 1 in 5,900   | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 2252 | 99% | 1 in 225,000 |     |
|  |               | Finnish                                      | 1 in 705  | 99% | 1 in 70,400  |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 1506 | 89% | 1 in 13,600  |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 1684 | 49% | 1 in 3,300   |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 1183 | 99% | 1 in 118,000 |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 720  | 93% | 1 in 10,800  |     |
| <b>Lipoid Adrenal Hyperplasia (AR)</b><br>NM_000349.2                                | <i>STAR</i>   | African                                      | 1 in 964  | 91% | 1 in 10,800  | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 364  | 99% | 1 in 36,300  |     |
|  |               | Finnish                                      | 1 in 1841 | 71% | 1 in 6,300   |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 1147 | 68% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 731  | 69% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 1399 | 81% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 917  | 79% | 1 in 4,300   |     |
| <b>Lipoprotein Lipase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000237.2                             | <i>LPL</i>    | African                                      | 1 in 308  | 77% | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 103  | 87% | 1 in 800     |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 374  | 84% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 373  | 64% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 452  | 50% | 1 in 900     |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 342  | 78% | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|  |               | French Canadian - Saguenay -<br>Lac St. Jean | 1 in 46   | 99% | 1 in 4,500   |     |
|  |               | French Canadian - Other                      | 1 in 139  | 99% | 1 in 13,800  |     |
| <b>Long-Chain 3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA<br/>Dehydrogenase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000182.4 | <i>HADHA</i>  | African                                      | 1 in 482  | 78% | 1 in 2,200   | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 1006 | 78% | 1 in 4,600   |     |
|  |               | Finnish                                      | 1 in 123  | 99% | 1 in 12,200  |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 216  | 96% | 1 in 5,900   |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 407  | 94% | 1 in 7,100   |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 733  | 99% | 1 in 73,200  |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 262  | 95% | 1 in 4,900   |     |
| <b>Lysinuric Protein Intolerance (AR)</b><br>NM_001126106.2                          | <i>SLC7A7</i> | African                                      | 1 in 595  | 81% | 1 in 3,200   | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 724  | 99% | 1 in 72,300  |     |
|  |               | Finnish                                      | 1 in 106  | 99% | 1 in 10,500  |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 522  | 83% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 2821 | 99% | 1 in 282,000 |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 1283 | 91% | 1 in 13,900  |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 449  | 91% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |               | Japanese                                     | 1 in 119  | 88% | 1 in 980     |     |
| <b>Maple Syrup Urine Disease, Type 1a (AR)</b><br>NM_000709.3                        | <i>BCKDHA</i> | African                                      | 1 in 478  | 70% | 1 in 1,600   | 98% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish                             | 1 in 338  | 98% | 1 in 16,900  |     |
|  |               | East Asian                                   | 1 in 869  | 78% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |               | Finnish                                      | 1 in 2771 | 98% | 1 in 138,000 |     |
|  |               | Caucasian                                    | 1 in 555  | 89% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |               | Latino                                       | 1 in 837  | 93% | 1 in 12,100  |     |
|  |               | South Asian                                  | 1 in 1068 | 98% | 1 in 53,300  |     |
|  |               | Worldwide                                    | 1 in 595  | 90% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |               | Mennonite                                    | 1 in 10   | 98% | 1 in 450     |     |
|  |               | Portuguese Roma                              | 1 in 71   | 98% | 1 in 3,500   |     |

|  |               |                  |               |     |              |     |
|--|---------------|------------------|---------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Maple Syrup Urine Disease, Type 1b (AR)</b><br>NM_000056.3                          | <i>BCKDHB</i> | African          | 1 in 608      | 76% | 1 in 2,500   | 99% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 82       | 99% | 1 in 8,100   |     |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 666      | 84% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|  |               | Finnish          | 1 in 179      | 99% | 1 in 17,800  |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 306      | 73% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 412      | 94% | 1 in 7,000   |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 1665     | 78% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|  |               | Worldwide        | 1 in 299      | 85% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Meckel Syndrome 1 / Bardet-Biedl Syndrome 13 (AR)</b><br>NM_017777.3                | <i>MKS1</i>   | African          | 1 in 750      | 80% | 1 in 3,700   | 99% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 1269     | 99% | 1 in 127,000 |     |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 283      | 99% | 1 in 28,200  |     |
|  |               | Finnish          | 1 in 71       | 99% | 1 in 7,000   |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 246      | 85% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 1066     | 99% | 1 in 106,000 |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 355      | 74% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |               | Worldwide        | 1 in 246      | 90% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
| <b>Medium Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000016.5              | <i>ACADM</i>  | African          | 1 in 172      | 77% | 1 in 740     | 99% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 133      | 99% | 1 in 13,200  |     |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 255      | 35% | 1 in 390     |     |
|  |               | Finnish          | 1 in 383      | 96% | 1 in 8,700   |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 56       | 95% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 92       | 63% | 1 in 250     |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 142      | 51% | 1 in 290     |     |
|  |               | Worldwide        | 1 in 82       | 85% | 1 in 560     |     |
| <b>Megalencephalic Leukoencephalopathy with Subcortical Cysts (AR)</b><br>NM_015166.3  | <i>MLC1</i>   | African          | 1 in 737      | 82% | 1 in 4,200   | 99% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 196      | 99% | 1 in 19,500  |     |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 1710     | 99% | 1 in 171,000 |     |
|  |               | Finnish          | 1 in 2785     | 99% | 1 in 278,000 |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 884      | 79% | 1 in 4,300   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 5597     | 99% | 1 in 560,000 |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 1280     | 99% | 1 in 128,000 |     |
|  |               | Worldwide        | 1 in 825      | 85% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Libyan  | 1 in 40       | 99%              | 1 in 3,900    |     |              |     |
| <b>Menkes Disease (XL)</b><br>NM_000052.6  | <i>ATP7A</i>  | Worldwide        | < 1 in 50,000 | 71% | 1 in 170,000 | 99% |
| <b>Metachromatic Leukodystrophy (AR)</b><br>NM_000487.5                                | <i>ARSA</i>   | African          | 1 in 239      | 80% | 1 in 1,200   | 99% |
|  |               | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 823      | 82% | 1 in 4,600   |     |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 364      | 86% | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|  |               | Finnish          | 1 in 258      | 97% | 1 in 7,800   |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 131      | 87% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 503      | 90% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 371      | 82% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |               | Worldwide        | 1 in 179      | 86% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Yemenite  | 1 in 46       | 99%              | 1 in 4,500    |     |              |     |
| Navajo   | 1 in 25       | 99%              | 1 in 2,400    |     |              |     |
| <b>3-Methylcrotonyl-CoA Carboxylase Deficiency (MCCC1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_020166.4 | <i>MCCC1</i>  | African          | 1 in 266      | 51% | 1 in 540     | 99% |
|  |               | East Asian       | 1 in 204      | 37% | 1 in 330     |     |
|  |               | Caucasian        | 1 in 353      | 82% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |               | Latino           | 1 in 488      | 91% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |               | South Asian      | 1 in 1000     | 99% | 1 in 99,900  |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 423      | 73%              | 1 in 1,600    |     |              |     |



|  |        |                                       |           |     |              |     |
|--|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>3-Methylcrotonyl-CoA Carboxylase Deficiency (MCCC2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_022132.4 | MCCC2  | African                               | 1 in 407  | 81% | 1 in 2,200   | 99% |
|  |        | Ashkenazi Jewish                      | 1 in 267  | 99% | 1 in 26,600  |     |
|  |        | East Asian                            | 1 in 192  | 62% | 1 in 500     |     |
|  |        | Finnish                               | 1 in 2230 | 79% | 1 in 10,700  |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 204  | 83% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 125  | 98% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 308  | 69% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 213  | 83% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
| <b>3-Methylglutaconic Aciduria, Type III (AR)</b><br>NM_025136.3                       | OPA3   | Caucasian                             | 1 in 4808 | 90% | 1 in 49,700  | 99% |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 3349 | 59% | 1 in 8,300   |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 4526 | 84% | 1 in 28,800  |     |
|  |        | Sephardic Jewish - Iraqi              | 1 in 13   | 99% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| <b>Methylmalonic Acidemia (MMAA-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_172250.2                       | MMAA   | East Asian                            | 1 in 2156 | 99% | 1 in 216,000 | 99% |
|  |        | Finnish                               | 1 in 3890 | 99% | 1 in 389,000 |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 677  | 95% | 1 in 14,600  |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 2098 | 86% | 1 in 15,500  |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 1167 | 91% | 1 in 13,700  |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 1082 | 95% | 1 in 20,100  |     |
| <b>Methylmalonic Acidemia (MMAB-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_052845.3                       | MMAB   | African                               | 1 in 542  | 56% | 1 in 1,200   | 99% |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 672  | 94% | 1 in 11,800  |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 1411 | 41% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 640  | 49% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 859  | 77% | 1 in 3,800   |     |
| <b>Methylmalonic Acidemia (MUT-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000255.3                        | MUT    | African                               | 1 in 167  | 88% | 1 in 1,400   | 99% |
|  |        | Ashkenazi Jewish                      | 1 in 329  | 99% | 1 in 32,800  |     |
|  |        | East Asian                            | 1 in 190  | 77% | 1 in 830     |     |
|  |        | Finnish                               | 1 in 572  | 86% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 296  | 77% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 195  | 96% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 265  | 79% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 251  | 84% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
| <b>Methylmalonic Aciduria and Homocystinuria, Cobalamin C Type (AR)</b><br>NM_015506.2 | MMACHC | African                               | 1 in 280  | 94% | 1 in 5,000   | 99% |
|  |        | Ashkenazi Jewish                      | 1 in 203  | 99% | 1 in 20,200  |     |
|  |        | East Asian                            | 1 in 184  | 86% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 173  | 97% | 1 in 6,800   |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 102  | 99% | 1 in 10,100  |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 230  | 87% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 181  | 96% | 1 in 4,500   |     |
| <b>Methylmalonic Aciduria and Homocystinuria, Cobalamin D Type (AR)</b><br>NM_015702.2 | MMADHC | African                               | 1 in 3366 | 99% | 1 in 336,000 | 99% |
|  |        | East Asian                            | 1 in 1720 | 99% | 1 in 172,000 |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 2194 | 99% | 1 in 219,000 |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 5641 | 99% | 1 in 564,000 |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 1282 | 99% | 1 in 128,000 |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 2503 | 99% | 1 in 250,000 |     |
| <b>Microphthalmia / Anophthalmia (AR)</b><br>NM_182894.2                               | VSX2   | African                               | 1 in 1608 | 78% | 1 in 7,400   | 99% |
|  |        | East Asian                            | 1 in 829  | 99% | 1 in 82,800  |     |
|  |        | Finnish                               | 1 in 1852 | 99% | 1 in 185,000 |     |
|  |        | Caucasian                             | 1 in 1337 | 97% | 1 in 39,600  |     |
|  |        | Latino                                | 1 in 2776 | 99% | 1 in 278,000 |     |
|  |        | South Asian                           | 1 in 3960 | 99% | 1 in 396,000 |     |
|  |        | Worldwide                             | 1 in 1511 | 97% | 1 in 44,000  |     |
|  |        | Sephardic Jewish - Iranian and Syrian | 1 in 145  | 99% | 1 in 14,400  |     |

|   |                |                             |           |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency (ACAD9-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_014049.4               | <i>ACAD9</i>   | African                     | 1 in 784  | 86% | 1 in 5,600   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1239 | 99% | 1 in 124,000 |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 2252 | 75% | 1 in 9,100   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 2094 | 83% | 1 in 12,200  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 309  | 83% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 741  | 90% | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 810  | 68% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 472  | 84% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| <b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency (NDUFAF5-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_024120.4             | <i>NDUFAF5</i> | African                     | 1 in 1487 | 99% | 1 in 149,000 | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 492  | 99% | 1 in 49,100  |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 282  | 13% | 1 in 320     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 982  | 99% | 1 in 98,100  |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 841  | 99% | 1 in 84,000  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 1183 | 99% | 1 in 118,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 806  | 82% | 1 in 4,500   |     |
| <b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency (NDUFS6-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_004553.4              | <i>NDUFS6</i>  | East Asian                  | 1 in 2112 | 99% | 1 in 211,000 | 99% |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 3535 | 99% | 1 in 353,000 |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 4159 | 99% | 1 in 416,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 2162 | 99% | 1 in 216,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 3710 | 99% | 1 in 371,000 |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Caucasus | 1 in 24   | 99% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
| <b>Mitochondrial DNA Depletion Syndrome 6 / Navajo Neurohepatopathy (AR)</b><br>NM_002437.4 | <i>MPV17</i>   | African                     | 1 in 566  | 99% | 1 in 56,500  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1618 | 99% | 1 in 162,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 612  | 86% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 1399 | 90% | 1 in 14,000  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 929  | 89% | 1 in 8,400   |     |
|   |                | Navajo                      | 1 in 20   | 99% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Mitochondrial Myopathy and Sideroblastic Anemia 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_025215.5                | <i>PUS1</i>    | African                     | 1 in 2039 | 99% | 1 in 204,000 | 99% |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 2001 | 99% | 1 in 200,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 4496 | 99% | 1 in 449,000 |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 3203 | 99% | 1 in 320,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 5130 | 99% | 1 in 513,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 3330 | 99% | 1 in 333,000 |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Iranian  | N/A       | 99% | N/A          |     |
| <b>Mucopolipidosis II / IIIA (AR)</b><br>NM_024312.4  | <i>GNPTAB</i>  | African                     | 1 in 328  | 99% | 1 in 32,700  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 1657 | 99% | 1 in 166,000 |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 368  | 68% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 159  | 99% | 1 in 15,800  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 222  | 89% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 287  | 91% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 321  | 97% | 1 in 10,400  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 240  | 91% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
| <b>Mucopolipidosis III Gamma (AR)</b><br>NM_032520.4  | <i>GNPTG</i>   | African                     | 1 in 486  | 99% | 1 in 48,500  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 507  | 99% | 1 in 50,600  |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 2133 | 99% | 1 in 213,000 |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 1782 | 99% | 1 in 178,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 684  | 99% | 1 in 68,300  |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 735  | 99% | 1 in 73,500  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 1398 | 81% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 734  | 98% | 1 in 33,600  |     |

|   |               |  |             |              |              |     |
|---|---------------|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Mucopolipidosis IV (AR)</b><br>NM_020533.2                                   | <i>MCOLN1</i> | African  | 1 in 2037   | 99%          | 1 in 204,000 | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 92     | 99%          | 1 in 9,100   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 1166   | 88%          | 1 in 9,400   |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 1537   | 63%          | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 2565   | 83%          | 1 in 14,700  |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 926    | 86%          | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|   |               | <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type I (AR)</b><br>NM_000203.4 | <i>IDUA</i> | African      | 1 in 376     |     |
| Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 1088     | 99%  |             | 1 in 109,000 |              |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 236      | 63%  |             | 1 in 630     |              |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 184      | 99%  |             | 1 in 18,300  |              |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 115      | 97%  |             | 1 in 3,300   |              |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 416      | 92%  |             | 1 in 5,000   |              |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 114      | 97%  |             | 1 in 4,100   |              |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 144      | 95%  | 1 in 2,700  |              |              |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type II (XL)</b><br>NM_000202.6                       | <i>IDS</i>    | Worldwide  | 1 in 25,000 | 67%          | 1 in 75,000  | 90% |
| <i>Exception: Exon 3</i>  |               |  |             |              |              |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IIIA (AR)</b><br>NM_000199.3                     | <i>SGSH</i>   | African  | 1 in 470    | 76%          | 1 in 2,000   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 216    | 69%          | 1 in 700     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 514    | 99%          | 1 in 51,300  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 220    | 92%          | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 436    | 73%          | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 459    | 58%          | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 291    | 85%          | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IIIB (AR)</b><br>NM_000263.3                     | <i>NAGLU</i>  | African  | 1 in 216    | 83%          | 1 in 1,300   | 99% |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 117    | 89%          | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 324    | 64%          | 1 in 900     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 570    | 10%          | 1 in 640     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 199    | 79%          | 1 in 950     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 647    | 72%          | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 442    | 62%          | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 249    | 73%          | 1 in 910     |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IIIC (AR)</b><br>NM_152419.2                     | <i>HGSNAT</i> | African  | 1 in 604    | 82%          | 1 in 3,400   | 98% |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 836    | 98%          | 1 in 41,700  |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 679    | 98%          | 1 in 33,900  |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 443    | 86%          | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 922    | 76%          | 1 in 3,800   |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 1483   | 98%          | 1 in 74,100  |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 594    | 87%          | 1 in 4,600   |     |
| <i>Exception: Exon 1</i>  |               |  |             |              |              |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IIID (AR)</b><br>NM_002076.3                     | <i>GNS</i>    | Caucasian  | 1 in 2731   | 98%          | 1 in 137,000 | 98% |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 4197   | 98%          | 1 in 210,000 |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 4022   | 98%          | 1 in 201,000 |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IVb / GM1 Gangliosidosis (AR)</b><br>NM_000404.2 | <i>GLB1</i>   | African  | 1 in 356    | 76%          | 1 in 1,500   | 99% |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 305    | 75%          | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 246    | 97%          | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 277    | 83%          | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 431    | 81%          | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 285    | 77%          | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 297    | 83%          | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |               | Roma   | 1 in 50     | 99%          | 1 in 4,900   |     |
| South Brazilian   | 1 in 58       | 99%  | 1 in 5,700  |              |              |     |

|  |                |                            |             |     |              |     |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type VI (AR)</b><br>NM_000046.3  | <i>ARSB</i>    | African                    | 1 in 664    | 58% | 1 in 1,600   | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 1437   | 99% | 1 in 144,000 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 1802   | 85% | 1 in 12,100  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 314    | 75% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 4195   | 74% | 1 in 16,300  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 2198   | 85% | 1 in 14,500  |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 502    | 73% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis, Type IX (AR)</b><br>NM_153281.1  | <i>HYAL1</i>   | African                    | 1 in 2536   | 99% | 1 in 254,000 | 99% |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 632    | 99% | 1 in 63,100  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 1495   | 99% | 1 in 149,000 |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 2125   | 99% | 1 in 212,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 1277   | 99% | 1 in 128,000 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 1704   | 99% | 1 in 170,000 |     |
| <b>Multiple Sulfatase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_182760.3   | <i>SUMF1</i>   | African                    | 1 in 406    | 99% | 1 in 40,500  | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 298    | 99% | 1 in 29,700  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 1437   | 33% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 696    | 73% | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 1525   | 99% | 1 in 152,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 834    | 94% | 1 in 13,100  |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 588    | 65% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
| <b>Muscle-Eye-Brain Disease and Other<br/>POMGNT1-Related Congenital Muscular<br/>Dystrophy-Dystroglycanopathies (AR)</b><br>NM_017739.3 | <i>POMGNT1</i> | African                    | 1 in 674    | 47% | 1 in 1,300   | 97% |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 581    | 90% | 1 in 6,100   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 216    | 95% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 315    | 93% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 544    | 88% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 727    | 78% | 1 in 3,300   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 377    | 89% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
| <b>Myoneurogastrointestinal Encephalopathy<br/>(AR)</b><br>NM_001113755.2  | <i>TYMP</i>    | African                    | 1 in 287    | 69% | 1 in 920     | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 828    | 99% | 1 in 82,700  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 2873   | 66% | 1 in 8,400   |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 1053   | 99% | 1 in 105,000 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 425    | 79% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 647    | 99% | 1 in 64,600  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 1834   | 64% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 513    | 83% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|  |                | Sephardic Jewish - Iranian | 1 in 158    | 99% | 1 in 15,700  |     |
| <b>Myotubular Myopathy 1 (XL)</b><br>NM_000252.2   | <i>MTM1</i>    | Worldwide                  | 1 in 25,000 | 87% | 1 in 180,000 | 98% |
| <b>N-Acetylglutamate Synthase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_153006.2   | <i>NAGS</i>    | African                    | 1 in 701    | 84% | 1 in 4,300   | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 601    | 99% | 1 in 60,000  |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 966    | 99% | 1 in 96,500  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 920    | 72% | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 2493   | 99% | 1 in 249,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 2850   | 61% | 1 in 7,300   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 937    | 84% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
| <b>Nemaline Myopathy 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_001271208.1  | <i>NEB</i>     | African                    | 1 in 368    | 98% | 1 in 18,400  | 98% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 95     | 95% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 123    | 45% | 1 in 220     |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 118    | 73% | 1 in 430     |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 175    | 93% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 172    | 86% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 200    | 84% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 147    | 75% | 1 in 580     |     |

|   |              |   |             |         |              |     |
|---|--------------|---|-------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Nephrogenic Diabetes Insipidus, Type II (AR)</b><br>NM_000486.5  | <i>AQP2</i>  | African   | 1 in 864    | 99%     | 1 in 86,300  | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 676    | 91%     | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 3853   | 99%     | 1 in 385,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 721    | 79%     | 1 in 3,400   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 458    | 96%     | 1 in 12,400  |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 3078   | 59%     | 1 in 7,600   |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 776    | 87%     | 1 in 5,900   |     |
| <b>Nephrotic Syndrome (NPHS1-Related) /<br/>           Congenital Finnish Nephrosis (AR)</b><br>NM_004646.3         | <i>NPHS1</i> | African   | 1 in 191    | 77%     | 1 in 830     | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 398    | 59%     | 1 in 980     |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 41     | 98%     | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 190    | 79%     | 1 in 920     |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 298    | 68%     | 1 in 920     |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 145    | 77%     | 1 in 620     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 137    | 84%     | 1 in 880     |     |
| Groffdale Conference Mennonites   | 1 in 12      | 99%   | 1 in 1,100  |         |              |     |
| <b>Nephrotic Syndrome (NPHS2-Related) /<br/>           Steroid-Resistant Nephrotic Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_014625.3 | <i>NPHS2</i> | African   | 1 in 456    | 93%     | 1 in 6,600   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 595    | 65%     | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 4294   | 99%     | 1 in 429,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 226    | 90%     | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 884    | 47%     | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 733    | 71%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 356    | 86%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis<br/>           (CLN3-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000086.2                             | <i>CLN3</i>  | African   | 1 in 1697   | 77%     | 1 in 7,400   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 589    | 99%     | 1 in 58,800  |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 1722   | 99%     | 1 in 172,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 242    | 97%     | 1 in 9,200   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 1538   | 71%     | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 2552   | 99%     | 1 in 255,000 |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 434    | 96%     | 1 in 11,600  |     |
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis<br/>           (CLN5-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_006493.2                             | <i>CLN5</i>  | African   | 1 in 1473   | 99%     | 1 in 147,000 | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 748    | 99%     | 1 in 74,700  |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 542    | 99%     | 1 in 54,100  |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 762    | 82%     | 1 in 4,300   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 794    | 99%     | 1 in 79,300  |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 4827   | 68%     | 1 in 15,000  |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 838    | 90%     | 1 in 8,100   |     |
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis<br/>           (CLN6-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_017882.2                             | <i>CLN6</i>  | African   | 1 in 1528   | 79%     | 1 in 7,300   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 909    | 42%     | 1 in 1,600   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 977    | 81%     | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 698    | 91%     | 1 in 7,700   |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 733    | 33%     | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 1054   | 72%     | 1 in 3,700   |     |
|   |              | <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis<br/>           (CLN8-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_018941.3 | <i>CLN8</i> | African | 1 in 1107    |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 1725    |   |             | 40%     | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 397     |   |             | 92%     | 1 in 4,900   |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 1250    |   |             | 55%     | 1 in 2,800   |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 3358    |   |             | 40%     | 1 in 5,600   |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 1924    |   |             | 74%     | 1 in 7,500   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 1125    |   |             | 69%     | 1 in 3,600   |     |

|   |              |                  |           |     |              |     |
|---|--------------|------------------|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis (MFSD8-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_152778.2 | <i>MFSD8</i> | African          | 1 in 1351 | 82% | 1 in 7,300   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 869  | 99% | 1 in 86,800  |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 681  | 99% | 1 in 68,000  |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 555  | 90% | 1 in 5,600   |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 1289 | 76% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 480  | 12% | 1 in 550     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 606  | 79% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis (PPT1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000310.3  | <i>PPT1</i>  | African          | 1 in 628  | 67% | 1 in 1,900   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 918  | 11% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 74   | 99% | 1 in 7,300   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 268  | 88% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 1901 | 33% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 641  | 12% | 1 in 730     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 281  | 85% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Neuronal Ceroid-Lipofuscinosis (TPP1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000391.3  | <i>TPP1</i>  | African          | 1 in 833  | 60% | 1 in 2,100   | 99% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 1268 | 99% | 1 in 127,000 |     |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 1480 | 51% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 354  | 99% | 1 in 35,300  |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 266  | 96% | 1 in 6,300   |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 568  | 89% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 2199 | 99% | 1 in 220,000 |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 379  | 93% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|   |              | Newfoundland     | 1 in 59   | 99% | 1 in 5,800   |     |
| <b>Niemann-Pick Disease, Type A/B (AR)</b><br>NM_000543.4                 | <i>SMPD1</i> | African          | 1 in 120  | 90% | 1 in 1,100   | 99% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 98   | 99% | 1 in 9,700   |     |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 81   | 94% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 2230 | 99% | 1 in 223,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 350  | 81% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 499  | 87% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 327  | 76% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 240  | 88% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Niemann-Pick Disease, Type C (NPC1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000271.4    | <i>NPC1</i>  | African          | 1 in 233  | 67% | 1 in 700     | 99% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 262  | 47% | 1 in 500     |     |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 211  | 80% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 334  | 73% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 163  | 71% | 1 in 550     |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 272  | 62% | 1 in 720     |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 334  | 52% | 1 in 690     |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 197  | 68% | 1 in 620     |     |
| <b>Niemann-Pick Disease, Type C (NPC2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_006432.3    | <i>NPC2</i>  | African          | 1 in 1214 | 99% | 1 in 121,000 | 99% |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 3734 | 66% | 1 in 10,900  |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 945  | 86% | 1 in 6,600   |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 3089 | 99% | 1 in 309,000 |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 1293 | 90% | 1 in 12,500  |     |
| <b>Nijmegen Breakage Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_002485.4                     | <i>NBN</i>   | African          | 1 in 503  | 99% | 1 in 50,200  | 99% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish | 1 in 427  | 99% | 1 in 42,600  |     |
|   |              | East Asian       | 1 in 2137 | 99% | 1 in 214,000 |     |
|   |              | Finnish          | 1 in 384  | 72% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian        | 1 in 525  | 96% | 1 in 13,800  |     |
|   |              | Latino           | 1 in 1403 | 99% | 1 in 140,000 |     |
|   |              | South Asian      | 1 in 1025 | 99% | 1 in 102,000 |     |
|   |              | Worldwide        | 1 in 531  | 94% | 1 in 9,300   |     |

|  |         |                                     |             |     |              |     |
|--|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Non-Syndromic Hearing Loss (GJB2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_004004.5                             | GJB2 †‡ | African                             | 1 in 56     | 85% | 1 in 360     | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish                    | 1 in 13     | 94% | 1 in 210     |     |
|  |         | East Asian                          | 1 in 5      | 98% | 1 in 280     |     |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 16     | 99% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 18     | 97% | 1 in 600     |     |
|  |         | Latino                              | 1 in 28     | 96% | 1 in 610     |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 55     | 94% | 1 in 970     |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 18     | 97% | 1 in 530     |     |
| <b>Odonto-Onycho-Dermal Dysplasia / Schopf-Schulz-Passarge Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_025216.2      | WNT10A  | African                             | 1 in 766    | 64% | 1 in 2,100   | 99% |
|  |         | East Asian                          | 1 in 594    | 34% | 1 in 900     |     |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 2037   | 63% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 216    | 89% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|  |         | Latino                              | 1 in 869    | 83% | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 952    | 32% | 1 in 1,400   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 358    | 80% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
| <b>Omenn Syndrome (RAG2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000536.2   | RAG2    | African                             | 1 in 953    | 83% | 1 in 5,700   | 99% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish                    | 1 in 821    | 99% | 1 in 82,000  |     |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 810    | 99% | 1 in 80,900  |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 1925   | 82% | 1 in 10,600  |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 962    | 25% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 1388   | 77% | 1 in 6,000   |     |
|  |         | Sephardic Jewish - Iraqi            | N/A         | 88% | N/A          |     |
| <b>Omenn Syndrome / Severe Combined Immunodeficiency, Athabaskan-Type (AR)</b><br>NM_001033855.1 | DCLRE1C | African                             | 1 in 511    | 94% | 1 in 8,300   | 98% |
|  |         | East Asian                          | 1 in 958    | 98% | 1 in 47,900  |     |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 2881   | 76% | 1 in 12,100  |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 903    | 84% | 1 in 5,500   |     |
|  |         | Latino                              | 1 in 1907   | 87% | 1 in 14,500  |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 901    | 69% | 1 in 2,900   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 811    | 87% | 1 in 6,400   |     |
|  |         | Navajo and Apache Native American   | 1 in 48     | 98% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
| <b>Ornithine Aminotransferase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000274.3                                 | OAT     | African                             | 1 in 2898   | 99% | 1 in 290,000 | 99% |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 138    | 98% | 1 in 6,200   |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 749    | 83% | 1 in 4,400   |     |
|  |         | Latino                              | 1 in 1291   | 53% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 905    | 47% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 595    | 82% | 1 in 3,300   |     |
|  |         | Sephardic Jewish - Iraqi and Syrian | 1 in 177    | 99% | 1 in 17,600  |     |
| <b>Ornithine Transcarbamylase Deficiency (XL)</b><br>NM_000531.5                                 | OTC     | Worldwide                           | 1 in 30,000 | 71% | 1 in 100,000 | 99% |
| <b>Osteopetrosis 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_006019.2   | TCIRG1  | African                             | 1 in 418    | 87% | 1 in 3,300   | 98% |
|  |         | Ashkenazi Jewish                    | 1 in 491    | 88% | 1 in 4,300   |     |
|  |         | East Asian                          | 1 in 323    | 94% | 1 in 5,700   |     |
|  |         | Finnish                             | 1 in 1790   | 98% | 1 in 89,500  |     |
|  |         | Caucasian                           | 1 in 399    | 92% | 1 in 4,700   |     |
|  |         | Latino                              | 1 in 414    | 98% | 1 in 20,600  |     |
|  |         | South Asian                         | 1 in 749    | 88% | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|  |         | Worldwide                           | 1 in 399    | 93% | 1 in 5,900   |     |
|  |         | Costa Rican                         | 1 in 86     | 98% | 1 in 4,300   |     |
|  |         | Chuvashiyani                        | 1 in 60     | 98% | 1 in 3,000   |     |

|   |                |   |             |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|---|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Pendred Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_000441.1                               | <i>SLC26A4</i> | African   | 1 in 114    | 77% | 1 in 490     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 50     | 98% | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 31     | 58% | 1 in 72      |     |
|   |                | Finnish   | 1 in 304    | 97% | 1 in 9,100   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 47     | 88% | 1 in 390     |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 135    | 70% | 1 in 440     |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 60     | 86% | 1 in 430     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide   | 1 in 56     | 83% | 1 in 320     |     |
| <b>Phenylalanine Hydroxylase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000277.1           | <i>PAH</i>     | African   | 1 in 143    | 86% | 1 in 1,000   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 17     | 99% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 68     | 54% | 1 in 150     |     |
|   |                | Finnish   | 1 in 158    | 76% | 1 in 650     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 37     | 89% | 1 in 340     |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 70     | 87% | 1 in 550     |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 121    | 81% | 1 in 640     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide   | 1 in 50     | 88% | 1 in 400     |     |
|   |                | Turkish   | 1 in 32     | 63% | 1 in 85      |     |
|   |                | Irish   | 1 in 34     | 91% | 1 in 370     |     |
|   |                | Sicilian  | 1 in 26     | 48% | 1 in 49      |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Iranian, Bukharian, Kavkazi, Tunisian and Moroccan | 1 in 18     | 88% | 1 in 140     |     |
| <b>3-Phosphoglycerate Dehydrogenase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_006623.3    | <i>PHGDH</i>   | African   | 1 in 1639   | 64% | 1 in 4,600   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 298    | 99% | 1 in 29,700  |     |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 1232   | 99% | 1 in 123,000 |     |
|   |                | Finnish   | 1 in 1408   | 99% | 1 in 141,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 631    | 99% | 1 in 63,000  |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 1311   | 69% | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 1665   | 78% | 1 in 7,400   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide   | 1 in 801    | 94% | 1 in 13,800  |     |
| <b>Polycystic Kidney Disease, Autosomal Recessive (AR)</b><br>NM_138694.3 | <i>PKHD1</i>   | African   | 1 in 66     | 80% | 1 in 320     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 57     | 99% | 1 in 5,600   |     |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 119    | 66% | 1 in 350     |     |
|   |                | Finnish   | 1 in 36     | 87% | 1 in 270     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 66     | 85% | 1 in 450     |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 99     | 82% | 1 in 530     |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 154    | 88% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide   | 1 in 68     | 85% | 1 in 440     |     |
| South African Afrikaner   | 1 in 52        | 99%   | 1 in 5,100  |     |              |     |
| <b>Polyglandular Autoimmune Syndrome, Type 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000383.2      | <i>AIRE</i>    | African   | 1 in 437    | 99% | 1 in 43,600  | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 313    | 92% | 1 in 4,100   |     |
|   |                | Finnish   | 1 in 93     | 96% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 209    | 96% | 1 in 5,300   |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 422    | 82% | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 979    | 67% | 1 in 3,000   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide   | 1 in 236    | 94% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |                | Sardinian   | 1 in 60     | 95% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Iranian  | 1 in 27        | 99%   | 1 in 2,600  |     |              |     |
| <b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, Type 1A (AR)</b><br>NM_003384.2            | <i>VRK1</i>    | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 308    | 99% | 1 in 30,700  | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian  | 1 in 2152   | 99% | 1 in 215,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian   | 1 in 2583   | 90% | 1 in 25,400  |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 843    | 99% | 1 in 84,200  |     |
|   |                | South Asian   | 1 in 7530   | 99% | 1 in 753,000 |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 1859      | 96%   | 1 in 46,600 |     |              |     |



|   |                |   |           |     |              |     |
|---|----------------|---|-----------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, Type 6 (AR)</b><br>NM_020320.3         | <i>RARS2</i>   | African                                       | 1 in 365  | 99% | 1 in 36,400  | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 496  | 99% | 1 in 49,500  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 306  | 99% | 1 in 30,500  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 269  | 84% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 175  | 92% | 1 in 2,200   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 375  | 56% | 1 in 840     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 274  | 84% | 1 in 1,700   |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Iraqi, Syrian and Tunisian | N/A       | 99% | N/A          |     |
| <b>Primary Carnitine Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_003060.2               | <i>SLC22A5</i> | African                                       | 1 in 98   | 94% | 1 in 1,700   | 98% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                              | 1 in 1002 | 98% | 1 in 50,000  |     |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 69   | 89% | 1 in 600     |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 1042 | 81% | 1 in 5,400   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 251  | 83% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 268  | 86% | 1 in 1,900   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 51   | 96% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 144  | 91% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Faroese                                       | 1 in 20   | 98% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
| <b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia (DNAH5-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_001369.2 | <i>DNAH5</i>   | African                                       | 1 in 169  | 88% | 1 in 1,400   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                              | 1 in 113  | 97% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 193  | 99% | 1 in 19,200  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 175  | 97% | 1 in 6,800   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 145  | 90% | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 204  | 94% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 326  | 91% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 157  | 92% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| <b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia (DNA11-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_012144.3 | <i>DNA11</i>   | African                                       | 1 in 434  | 95% | 1 in 9,500   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                              | 1 in 380  | 99% | 1 in 37,900  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 1468 | 99% | 1 in 147,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 323  | 94% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 1140 | 99% | 1 in 114,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 1184 | 99% | 1 in 118,000 |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 435  | 95% | 1 in 9,300   |     |
| <b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia (DNA12-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_023036.4 | <i>DNA12</i>   | African                                       | 1 in 414  | 99% | 1 in 41,300  | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                              | 1 in 81   | 99% | 1 in 8,000   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 1437 | 99% | 1 in 144,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 758  | 99% | 1 in 75,700  |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 632  | 99% | 1 in 63,100  |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 669  | 99% | 1 in 66,800  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 549  | 99% | 1 in 54,800  |     |
| <b>Primary Hyperoxaluria, Type 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000030.2              | <i>AGXT</i>    | African                                       | 1 in 326  | 88% | 1 in 2,800   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish                              | 1 in 1215 | 75% | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 134  | 87% | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 581  | 21% | 1 in 740     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 194  | 78% | 1 in 880     |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 416  | 81% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 247  | 68% | 1 in 760     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 230  | 77% | 1 in 990     |     |
| <b>Primary Hyperoxaluria, Type 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_012203.1              | <i>GRHPR</i>   | African                                       | 1 in 605  | 65% | 1 in 1,700   | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                                    | 1 in 681  | 99% | 1 in 68,000  |     |
|   |                | Finnish                                       | 1 in 757  | 99% | 1 in 75,600  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                                     | 1 in 433  | 96% | 1 in 10,600  |     |
|   |                | Latino  | 1 in 1881 | 99% | 1 in 188,000 |     |
|   |                | South Asian                                   | 1 in 327  | 97% | 1 in 10,500  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                                     | 1 in 489  | 92% | 1 in 6,500   |     |

|   |                |  |               |         |              |     |
|---|----------------|--|---------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Primary Hyperoxaluria, Type 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_138413.3              | <i>HOGA1</i>   | African  | 1 in 401      | 96%     | 1 in 9,300   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 37       | 99%     | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|   |                | East Asian   | 1 in 122      | 99%     | 1 in 12,100  |     |
|   |                | Finnish  | 1 in 513      | 99%     | 1 in 51,200  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian  | 1 in 169      | 93%     | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |                | Latino   | 1 in 296      | 94%     | 1 in 4,700   |     |
|   |                | South Asian  | 1 in 727      | 90%     | 1 in 7,000   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide  | 1 in 186      | 95%     | 1 in 3,800   |     |
| <b>Progressive Cerebello-Cerebral Atrophy (AR)</b><br>NM_016955.3     | <i>SEPSECS</i> | African  | 1 in 2156     | 71%     | 1 in 7,500   | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 1640     | 99%     | 1 in 164,000 |     |
|   |                | East Asian   | 1 in 2467     | 99%     | 1 in 247,000 |     |
|   |                | Finnish  | 1 in 96       | 95%     | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian  | 1 in 656      | 90%     | 1 in 6,400   |     |
|   |                | Latino   | 1 in 799      | 66%     | 1 in 2,400   |     |
|   |                | South Asian  | 1 in 3848     | 74%     | 1 in 14,900  |     |
|   |                | Worldwide  | 1 in 503      | 90%     | 1 in 5,000   |     |
|   |                | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan and Iraqi  | 1 in 41       | 99%     | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|   |                | <b>Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis, Type 2 (AR)</b><br>NM_003742.2 | <i>ABCB11</i> | African | 1 in 295     |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 153       |  |               | 61%     | 1 in 390     |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 835       |  |               | 52%     | 1 in 1,700   |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 276       |  |               | 71%     | 1 in 950     |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 390       |  |               | 57%     | 1 in 910     |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 654       |  |               | 74%     | 1 in 2,500   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 306       |  |               | 65%     | 1 in 880     |     |
| <b>Propionic Acidemia (PCCA-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000282.3          | <i>PCCA</i>    | African  | 1 in 393      | 71%     | 1 in 1,400   | 93% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 548      | 83%     | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |                | East Asian   | 1 in 419      | 84%     | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |                | Finnish  | 1 in 2882     | 93%     | 1 in 41,200  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian  | 1 in 636      | 76%     | 1 in 2,600   |     |
|   |                | Latino   | 1 in 429      | 59%     | 1 in 1,100   |     |
|   |                | South Asian  | 1 in 507      | 78%     | 1 in 2,300   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide  | 1 in 492      | 71%     | 1 in 1,700   |     |
| <b>Propionic Acidemia (PCCB-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000532.4          | <i>PCCB</i>    | African  | 1 in 257      | 96%     | 1 in 5,900   | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian   | 1 in 192      | 79%     | 1 in 920     |     |
|   |                | Finnish  | 1 in 1080     | 89%     | 1 in 10,200  |     |
|   |                | Caucasian  | 1 in 635      | 95%     | 1 in 12,200  |     |
|   |                | Latino   | 1 in 688      | 79%     | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |                | South Asian  | 1 in 1490     | 77%     | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide  | 1 in 548      | 89%     | 1 in 5,100   |     |
| <b>Pycnodysostosis (AR)</b><br>NM_000396.3                            | <i>CTSK</i>    | African  | 1 in 361      | 99%     | 1 in 36,000  | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian   | 1 in 413      | 85%     | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|   |                | Finnish  | 1 in 2781     | 99%     | 1 in 278,000 |     |
|   |                | Caucasian  | 1 in 1067     | 79%     | 1 in 5,100   |     |
|   |                | Latino   | 1 in 542      | 64%     | 1 in 1,500   |     |
|   |                | South Asian  | 1 in 350      | 23%     | 1 in 450     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide  | 1 in 598      | 69%     | 1 in 1,900   |     |
| <b>Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E1-Alpha Deficiency (XL)</b><br>NM_000284.3 | <i>PDHA1</i>   | Worldwide  | < 1 in 50,000 | 64%     | 1 in 140,000 | 99% |

|  |                 |   |            |     |              |     |
|--|-----------------|---|------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| <b>Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E1-Beta Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000925.3       | <i>PDHB</i>     | African   | 1 in 970   | 43% | 1 in 1,700   | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 842   | 17% | 1 in 1,000   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish   | 1 in 2775  | 99% | 1 in 277,000 |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 2529  | 83% | 1 in 14,600  |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 1344  | 99% | 1 in 134,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 2063  | 99% | 1 in 206,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 1795  | 78% | 1 in 8,300   |     |
| <b>6-Pyruvoyl-Tetrahydropterin Synthase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000317.2 | <i>PTS</i>      | African   | 1 in 703   | 99% | 1 in 70,200  | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 1559  | 99% | 1 in 156,000 |     |
|  |                 | East Asian  | 1 in 156   | 95% | 1 in 2,800   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish   | 1 in 363   | 90% | 1 in 3,500   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 478   | 74% | 1 in 1,800   |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 533   | 80% | 1 in 2,700   |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 343   | 84% | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 395        | 81%   | 1 in 2,100 |     |              |     |
| <b>Renal Tubular Acidosis and Deafness (AR)</b><br>NM_001692.3             | <i>ATP6V1B1</i> | African   | 1 in 524   | 92% | 1 in 6,700   | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian  | 1 in 719   | 91% | 1 in 7,800   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 1092  | 84% | 1 in 6,600   |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 2097  | 99% | 1 in 210,000 |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 1282  | 99% | 1 in 128,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 995   | 85% | 1 in 6,500   |     |
|  |                 | Sephardic Jewish - Syrian                                   | 1 in 140   | 99% | 1 in 13,900  |     |
| <b>Retinitis Pigmentosa 25 (AR)</b><br>NM_001142800.1                      | <i>EYS</i>      | African   | 1 in 71    | 94% | 1 in 1,100   | 97% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 109   | 97% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|  |                 | East Asian  | 1 in 53    | 81% | 1 in 280     |     |
|  |                 | Finnish   | 1 in 39    | 97% | 1 in 1,300   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 82    | 92% | 1 in 980     |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 152   | 96% | 1 in 3,600   |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 168   | 58% | 1 in 400     |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 77    | 91% | 1 in 810     |     |
|  |                 | Sephardic Jewish - Moroccan                                 | 1 in 42    | 22% | 1 in 50      |     |
| <b>Retinitis Pigmentosa 26 (AR)</b><br>NM_001030311.2                      | <i>CERKL</i>    | African   | 1 in 963   | 99% | 1 in 96,200  | 99% |
|  |                 | East Asian  | 1 in 547   | 86% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
|  |                 | Finnish   | 1 in 48    | 99% | 1 in 4,700   |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 370   | 97% | 1 in 13,400  |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 602   | 95% | 1 in 13,200  |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 416   | 64% | 1 in 1,200   |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 246   | 95% | 1 in 5,000   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Yemenite  | 1 in 24         | 99%   | 1 in 2,300 |     |              |     |
| <b>Retinitis Pigmentosa 28 (AR)</b><br>NM_032180.2                         | <i>FAM161A</i>  | African   | 1 in 894   | 99% | 1 in 89,300  | 99% |
|  |                 | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 242   | 99% | 1 in 24,100  |     |
|  |                 | East Asian  | 1 in 1450  | 99% | 1 in 145,000 |     |
|  |                 | Finnish   | 1 in 656   | 99% | 1 in 65,500  |     |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 343   | 99% | 1 in 34,200  |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 442   | 99% | 1 in 44,100  |     |
|  |                 | South Asian   | 1 in 795   | 99% | 1 in 79,400  |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 423   | 99% | 1 in 42,200  |     |
|  |                 | Sephardic Jewish - Libyan, Moroccan, Tunisian and Bulgarian | 1 in 41    | 99% | 1 in 4,000   |     |
| <b>Retinitis Pigmentosa 59 (AR)</b><br>NM_001243564.1                      | <i>DHDDS</i>    | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 100   | 99% | 1 in 9,900   | 99% |
|  |                 | Caucasian   | 1 in 6008  | 99% | 1 in 601,000 |     |
|  |                 | Latino  | 1 in 4223  | 99% | 1 in 422,000 |     |
|  |                 | Worldwide   | 1 in 2009  | 99% | 1 in 201,000 |     |

|   |                |                             |             |     |                |     |
|---|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| <b>Rhizomelic Chondrodysplasia Punctata, Type 1 (AR)</b><br>NM_000288.3 | <i>PEX7</i>    | African                     | 1 in 491    | 99% | 1 in 49,000    | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 234    | 99% | 1 in 23,300    |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 552    | 99% | 1 in 55,100    |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 371    | 96% | 1 in 10,100    |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 485    | 93% | 1 in 7,200     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 2285   | 99% | 1 in 228,000   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 480    | 97% | 1 in 14,400    |     |
| <b>Rhizomelic Chondrodysplasia Punctata, Type 3 (AR)</b><br>NM_003659.3 | <i>AGPS</i>    | Caucasian                   | 1 in 18591  | 97% | 1 in 620,000   | 97% |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 30731  | 97% | 1 in 1,024,000 |     |
| <b>Roberts Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_001017420.2                          | <i>ESCO2</i>   | African                     | 1 in 671    | 99% | 1 in 67,000    | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 626    | 99% | 1 in 62,500    |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 950    | 99% | 1 in 94,900    |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 1087   | 99% | 1 in 109,000   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 1395   | 99% | 1 in 139,000   |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 3312   | 99% | 1 in 331,000   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 1378   | 99% | 1 in 138,000   |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 1119   | 99% | 1 in 112,000   |     |
| <b>Salla Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_012434.4                                | <i>SLC17A5</i> | African                     | 1 in 853    | 99% | 1 in 85,200    | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 1723   | 99% | 1 in 172,000   |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 85     | 99% | 1 in 8,400     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 328    | 96% | 1 in 8,400     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 777    | 85% | 1 in 5,300     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 3847   | 74% | 1 in 14,900    |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 330    | 97% | 1 in 9,700     |     |
|   |                | Swedish                     | 1 in 125    | 99% | 1 in 12,400    |     |
| Canadian Inuit  | 1 in 129       | 99%                         | 1 in 12,800 |     |                |     |
| <b>Sandhoff Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000521.3                             | <i>HEXB</i>    | African                     | 1 in 895    | 72% | 1 in 3,200     | 98% |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 385    | 98% | 1 in 19,200    |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 2913   | 98% | 1 in 146,000   |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 202    | 95% | 1 in 4,100     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 248    | 94% | 1 in 3,900     |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 513    | 75% | 1 in 2,100     |     |
|   |                | Worldwide                   | 1 in 286    | 91% | 1 in 3,200     |     |
|   |                | Northern Saskatchewan Metis | 1 in 15     | 75% | 1 in 57        |     |
| Argentinian Creole  | 1 in 26        | 98%                         | 1 in 1,300  |     |                |     |
| <b>Schimke Immunoosseous Dysplasia (AR)</b><br>NM_014140.3              | <i>SMARCA1</i> | African                     | 1 in 699    | 90% | 1 in 7,000     | 99% |
|   |                | Ashkenazi Jewish            | 1 in 174    | 99% | 1 in 17,300    |     |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 561    | 99% | 1 in 56,000    |     |
|   |                | Finnish                     | 1 in 717    | 99% | 1 in 71,600    |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 451    | 88% | 1 in 3,800     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 2123   | 99% | 1 in 212,000   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 2565   | 99% | 1 in 256,000   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 547       | 92%                         | 1 in 6,900  |     |                |     |
| <b>Segawa Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_000360.3                              | <i>TH</i>      | African                     | 1 in 809    | 67% | 1 in 2,500     | 99% |
|   |                | East Asian                  | 1 in 306    | 90% | 1 in 3,000     |     |
|   |                | Caucasian                   | 1 in 856    | 86% | 1 in 6,100     |     |
|   |                | Latino                      | 1 in 1121   | 99% | 1 in 112,000   |     |
|   |                | South Asian                 | 1 in 2145   | 99% | 1 in 214,000   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 848       | 87%                         | 1 in 6,700  |     |                |     |

|   |                          |                       |  |   |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Sjogren-Larsson Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_000382.2   |                          | <i>ALDH3A2</i>        | African  | 1 in 825  | 65%  | 1 in 2,400   | 99%  |
|   |                          |                       | East Asian   | 1 in 816  | 80%  | 1 in 4,100   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Finnish  | 1 in 2578   | 40%  | 1 in 4,300   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Caucasian  | 1 in 718  | 83%  | 1 in 4,300   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Latino   | 1 in 672  | 95%  | 1 in 13,800  |  |
|   |                          |                       | South Asian  | 1 in 1152   | 92%  | 1 in 13,700  |  |
|   |                          |                       | Worldwide  | 1 in 849  | 83%  | 1 in 4,900   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Swedish  | 1 in 205  | 99%  | 1 in 20,400  |  |
| <b>Smith-Lemli-Opitz Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_001360.2   |                          | <i>DHCR7</i>          | African  | 1 in 51   | 98%  | 1 in 2,400   | 99%  |
|   |                          |                       | Ashkenazi Jewish                                       | 1 in 39   | 97%  | 1 in 1,100   |  |
|   |                          |                       | East Asian   | 1 in 357  | 91%  | 1 in 3,800   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Finnish  | 1 in 141  | 94%  | 1 in 2,500   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Caucasian  | 1 in 46   | 94%  | 1 in 750   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Latino   | 1 in 118  | 93%  | 1 in 1,800   |  |
|   |                          |                       | South Asian  | 1 in 334  | 71%  | 1 in 1,200   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Worldwide  | 1 in 57   | 94%  | 1 in 970   |  |
| <b>Spinal Muscular Atrophy (AR)</b><br>NM_000344.3 / NM_017411.3  |                          | <i>SMN1/SMN2</i>      |  |   |  |  |  |
|   | <b>Carrier Frequency</b> | <b>Detection Rate</b> | <b>Residual Risk After Negative Result (2 Copies)*</b> | <b>Detection Rate with <i>SMN1</i> c.*3+80T&gt;G (2 Copies)</b> | <b>Residual Risk c.*3+80T&gt;G Negative (2 Copies)</b> | <b>Residual Risk c.*3+80T&gt;G Positive (2 Copies)</b> | <b>Residual Risk with ≥3 Copies of <i>SMN1</i></b> |
| African American  | 1 in 85                  | 71%                   | 1 in 160   | 91%   | 1 in 455   | 1 in 49  | 1 in 4,300   |
| Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 76                  | 90%                   | 1 in 672   | 93%   | 1 in 978   | 1 in 10  | 1 in 4,800   |
| East Asian  | 1 in 53                  | 94%                   | 1 in 864   | 95%   | 1 in 901   | 1 in 12  | 1 in 4,900   |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 48                  | 95%                   | 1 in 803   | 95%   | 1 in 894   | 1 in 23  | 1 in 4,900   |
| Latino  | 1 in 63                  | 91%                   | 1 in 609   | 94%   | 1 in 930   | 1 in 47  | 1 in 4,800   |
| South Asian   | 1 in 103                 | 87%                   | 1 in 637   | 87%   | 1 in 637   | 1 in 608   | 1 in 4,700   |
| Sephardic Jewish  | 1 in 34                  | 96%                   | 1 in 696   | 97%   | 1 in 884   | 1 in 12  | 1 in 4,900   |
| *Residual risk with two copies <i>SMN1</i> detected using dosage sensitive methods. The presence of three or more copies of <i>SMN1</i> reduces the risk of being an <i>SMN1</i> carrier between 5-10 fold, depending on ethnicity. |                          |                       |  |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Spondylothoracic Dysostosis (AR)</b><br>NM_001039958.1   |                          | <i>MESP2</i>          | East Asian   | 1 in 534  | 99%  | 1 in 53,300  | 99%  |
|   |                          |                       | Caucasian  | 1 in 3820   | 99%  | 1 in 382,000   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Latino   | 1 in 2327   | 99%  | 1 in 233,000   |  |
|   |                          |                       | South Asian  | 1 in 3057   | 99%  | 1 in 306,000   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Worldwide  | 1 in 2247   | 99%  | 1 in 225,000   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Puerto Rican   | 1 in 55   | 99%  | 1 in 5,400   |  |
| <b>Steel Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_032888.2   |                          | <i>COL27A1</i>        | Puerto Rican   | 1 in 40   | 99%  | 1 in 3,900   | 99%  |
| Variant tested: p.G697R (Genotyping only)   |                          |                       |  |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Stuve-Wiedemann Syndrome (AR)</b><br>NM_002310.5   |                          | <i>LIFR</i>           | African  | 1 in 1444   | 99%  | 1 in 144,000   | 99%  |
|   |                          |                       | Ashkenazi Jewish                                       | 1 in 630  | 99%  | 1 in 62,900  |  |
|   |                          |                       | East Asian   | 1 in 1719   | 99%  | 1 in 172,000   |  |
|   |                          |                       | Caucasian  | 1 in 848  | 97%  | 1 in 29,800  |  |
|   |                          |                       | Latino   | 1 in 1670   | 88%  | 1 in 14,100  |  |
|   |                          |                       | South Asian  | 1 in 512  | 99%  | 1 in 51,100  |  |
|   |                          |                       | Worldwide  | 1 in 909  | 97%  | 1 in 26,500  |  |

|  |                |                            |             |      |             |     |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|-------------|------|-------------|-----|
| <b>Sulfate Transporter-Related Osteochondrodysplasia (AR)</b><br>NM_000112.3 | <i>SLC26A2</i> | African                    | 1 in 341    | 99%  | 1 in 34,000 | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 220    | 99%  | 1 in 21,900 |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 510    | 83%  | 1 in 3,000  |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 69     | 99%  | 1 in 6,800  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 129    | 93%  | 1 in 1,800  |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 248    | 98%  | 1 in 10,000 |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 853    | 99%  | 1 in 85,200 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 147    | 95%  | 1 in 3,000  |     |
| <b>Tay-Sachs Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000520.4                                 | <i>HEXA</i>    | African                    | 1 in 216    | 99%* | 1 in 21,500 | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 30     | 99%* | 1 in 2,900  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 210    | 99%* | 1 in 20,900 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 399    | 99%* | 1 in 39,800 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 90     | 97%* | 1 in 3,400  |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 243    | 89%* | 1 in 2,200  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 416    | 70%* | 1 in 1,400  |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 121    | 96%* | 1 in 3,200  |     |
|  |                | French Canadian - Gaspesie | 1 in 13     | 99%* | 1 in 1,200  |     |
|  |                | French Canadian - Other    | 1 in 73     | 99%* | 1 in 7,200  |     |
|  |                | Irish                      | 1 in 41     | 90%* | 1 in 400    |     |
| Sephardic Jewish – Moroccan and Iraqi  | 1 in 125       | 99%*                       | 1 in 12,400 |      |             |     |
| <b>Tyrosinemia, Type I (AR)</b><br>NM_000137.2                               | <i>FAH</i>     | African                    | 1 in 359    | 73%  | 1 in 1,300  | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 134    | 99%  | 1 in 13,300 |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 323    | 96%  | 1 in 8,300  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 259    | 83%  | 1 in 1,600  |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 682    | 91%  | 1 in 7,600  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 592    | 95%  | 1 in 12,300 |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 321    | 84%  | 1 in 2,000  |     |
|  |                | French Canadian - Saguenay | 1 in 25     | 99%  | 1 in 2,400  |     |
|  |                | Lac-St. Jean               | 1 in 66     | 99%  | 1 in 6,500  |     |
| French Canadian - Other  |                |                            |             |      |             |     |
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type IB (AR)</b><br>NM_000260.3                           | <i>MYO7A</i>   | African                    | 1 in 174    | 79%  | 1 in 820    | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 345    | 69%  | 1 in 1,100  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 119    | 31%  | 1 in 170    |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 285    | 80%  | 1 in 1,400  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 129    | 84%  | 1 in 780    |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 300    | 79%  | 1 in 1,400  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 61     | 93%  | 1 in 810    |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 119    | 82%  | 1 in 650    |     |
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type IC (AR)</b><br>NM_005709.3                           | <i>USH1C</i>   | African                    | 1 in 48     | 96%  | 1 in 1,200  | 97% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 298    | 97%  | 1 in 9,900  |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 154    | 61%  | 1 in 400    |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 1079   | 97%  | 1 in 35,900 |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 257    | 84%  | 1 in 1,600  |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 526    | 91%  | 1 in 5,900  |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 485    | 48%  | 1 in 930    |     |
|  |                | Worldwide                  | 1 in 204    | 86%  | 1 in 1,500  |     |
| French Canadian/Acadian  | 1 in 227       | 97%                        | 1 in 7,500  |      |             |     |
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type ID (AR)</b><br>NM_022124.5                           | <i>CDH23</i>   | African                    | 1 in 118    | 78%  | 1 in 530    | 99% |
|  |                | Ashkenazi Jewish           | 1 in 972    | 99%  | 1 in 97,100 |     |
|  |                | East Asian                 | 1 in 116    | 87%  | 1 in 880    |     |
|  |                | Finnish                    | 1 in 395    | 80%  | 1 in 2,000  |     |
|  |                | Caucasian                  | 1 in 216    | 85%  | 1 in 1,400  |     |
|  |                | Latino                     | 1 in 222    | 68%  | 1 in 690    |     |
|  |                | South Asian                | 1 in 166    | 74%  | 1 in 640    |     |
| Worldwide  | 1 in 186       | 81%                        | 1 in 960    |      |             |     |

|   |               |  |            |     |              |     |     |
|---|---------------|--|------------|-----|--------------|-----|-----|
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type IF (AR)</b><br>NM_001142764.1   | <i>PCDH15</i> | African  | 1 in 548   | 98% | 1 in 27,400  | 98% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 118   | 98% | 1 in 5,800   |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 191   | 83% | 1 in 1,100   |     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 2286  | 98% | 1 in 114,000 |     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 497   | 87% | 1 in 3,800   |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 545   | 73% | 1 in 2,000   |     |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 805   | 83% | 1 in 4,600   |     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 447   | 87% | 1 in 3,500   |     |     |
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type IIA (AR)</b><br>NM_206933.2   | <i>USH2A</i>  | African  | 1 in 69    | 75% | 1 in 280     | 98% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 40    | 95% | 1 in 750     |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 27    | 50% | 1 in 52      |     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 142   | 97% | 1 in 4,300   |     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 46    | 80% | 1 in 230     |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 51    | 84% | 1 in 320     |     |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 68    | 64% | 1 in 190     |     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 49    | 77% | 1 in 210     |     |     |
| Sephardic Jewish – Iraqi and Iranian  | 1 in 36       | 71%  | 1 in 120   |     |              |     |     |
| <b>Usher Syndrome, Type III (AR)</b><br>NM_174878.2   | <i>CLRN1</i>  | African  | 1 in 632   | 99% | 1 in 63,100  | 99% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 93    | 99% | 1 in 9,200   |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 1263  | 56% | 1 in 2,800   |     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 69    | 99% | 1 in 6,800   |     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 420   | 67% | 1 in 1,300   |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 1889  | 99% | 1 in 189,000 |     |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 308      | 87%  | 1 in 2,400 |     |              |     |     |
| <b>Very Long Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (AR)</b><br>NM_000018.3                    | <i>ACADVL</i> | African  | 1 in 146   | 76% | 1 in 600     | 98% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 1259  | 73% | 1 in 4,700   |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 201   | 47% | 1 in 380     |     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 291   | 94% | 1 in 4,500   |     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 110   | 88% | 1 in 920     |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 267   | 67% | 1 in 810     |     |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 372   | 72% | 1 in 1,300   |     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 156   | 83% | 1 in 920     |     |     |
| <b>Walker-Warburg Syndrome and Other <i>FKTN</i>-Related Dystrophies (AR)</b><br>NM_001079802.1 | <i>FKTN</i>   | African  | 1 in 736   | 95% | 1 in 14,700  | 95% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 62    | 95% | 1 in 1,200   |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 288   | 25% | 1 in 390     |     | 25% |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 1023  | 76% | 1 in 4,200   |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 382   | 95% | 1 in 7,600   |     |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 854   | 90% | 1 in 8,300   |     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 541   | 87% | 1 in 4,100   |     |     |
|   |               | Japanese   | 1 in 188   | 4%  | 1 in 200     |     | 4%  |
| <b>Wilson Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000053.3   | <i>ATP7B</i>  | African  | 1 in 146   | 73% | 1 in 540     | 99% |     |
|   |               | Ashkenazi Jewish   | 1 in 39    | 97% | 1 in 1,500   |     |     |
|   |               | East Asian   | 1 in 32    | 78% | 1 in 150     |     |     |
|   |               | Finnish  | 1 in 114   | 90% | 1 in 1,100   |     |     |
|   |               | Caucasian  | 1 in 63    | 82% | 1 in 350     |     |     |
|   |               | Latino   | 1 in 63    | 74% | 1 in 240     |     |     |
|   |               | South Asian  | 1 in 78    | 60% | 1 in 200     |     |     |
|   |               | Worldwide  | 1 in 65    | 81% | 1 in 330     |     |     |
|   |               | Canary Islands   | 1 in 25    | 88% | 1 in 200     |     |     |
|   |               | Sardinian  | 1 in 42    | 99% | 1 in 4,100   |     |     |
|   |               | Sephardic Jewish - North African, Iraqi, Yemenite, Iranian and Bukharian | 1 in 65    | 99% | 1 in 6,100   |     |     |

|   |              |   |             |         |              |     |
|---|--------------|---|-------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| <b>Wolman Disease / Cholesteryl Ester Storage Disease (AR)</b><br>NM_000235.3 | <i>LIPA</i>  | African   | 1 in 565    | 84%     | 1 in 3,600   | 98% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 634    | 98%     | 1 in 31,700  |     |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 635    | 98%     | 1 in 31,700  |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 1250   | 78%     | 1 in 5,600   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 233    | 93%     | 1 in 3,200   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 329    | 85%     | 1 in 2,100   |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 769    | 98%     | 1 in 38,400  |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 328    | 92%     | 1 in 3,900   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Iranian  | 1 in 26      | 98%   | 1 in 1,300  |         |              |     |
| <b>X-Linked Juvenile Retinoschisis (XL)</b><br>NM_000330.3                    | <i>RS1</i>   | Worldwide   | 1 in 10,000 | 75%     | 1 in 40,000  | 96% |
| <b>X-Linked Severe Combined Immunodeficiency (XL)</b><br>NM_000206.2          | <i>IL2RG</i> | Worldwide   | 1 in 25,000 | 90%     | 1 in 230,000 | 99% |
| <b>Zellweger Syndrome Spectrum (PEX1-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000466.2         | <i>PEX1</i>  | African   | 1 in 366    | 98%     | 1 in 18,200  | 98% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 1188   | 98%     | 1 in 59,300  |     |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 153    | 79%     | 1 in 740     |     |
|   |              | Finnish   | 1 in 1862   | 61%     | 1 in 4,800   |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 191    | 91%     | 1 in 2,000   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 601    | 98%     | 1 in 30,000  |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 556    | 94%     | 1 in 10,000  |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 269    | 91%     | 1 in 2,900   |     |
| <b>Zellweger Syndrome Spectrum (PEX2-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000318.2         | <i>PEX2</i>  | African   | 1 in 1741   | 98%     | 1 in 87,000  | 98% |
|   |              | Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 195    | 98%     | 1 in 9,700   |     |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 2156   | 98%     | 1 in 108,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 1542   | 98%     | 1 in 77,000  |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 2798   | 33%     | 1 in 4,200   |     |
|   |              | South Asian   | 1 in 1922   | 98%     | 1 in 96,000  |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 1191   | 93%     | 1 in 17,700  |     |
|   |              | <b>Zellweger Syndrome Spectrum (PEX6-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_000287.3 | <i>PEX6</i> | African | 1 in 268     |     |
| Ashkenazi Jewish  | 1 in 263     |   |             | 71%     | 1 in 910     |     |
| East Asian  | 1 in 595     |   |             | 59%     | 1 in 1,500   |     |
| Finnish   | 1 in 205     |   |             | 97%     | 1 in 6,800   |     |
| Caucasian   | 1 in 83      |   |             | 95%     | 1 in 1,600   |     |
| Latino  | 1 in 239     |   |             | 85%     | 1 in 1,600   |     |
| South Asian   | 1 in 105     |   |             | 95%     | 1 in 2,100   |     |
| Worldwide   | 1 in 118     |   |             | 93%     | 1 in 1,800   |     |
| French Canadian   | 1 in 55      |   |             | 97%     | 1 in 1,800   |     |
| Sephardic Jewish - Yemenite   | 1 in 18      |   |             | 97%     | 1 in 570     |     |
| <b>Zellweger Syndrome Spectrum (PEX10-Related) (AR)</b><br>NM_153818.1        | <i>PEX10</i> | African   | 1 in 1604   | 63%     | 1 in 4,300   | 99% |
|   |              | East Asian  | 1 in 2180   | 99%     | 1 in 218,000 |     |
|   |              | Caucasian   | 1 in 1287   | 80%     | 1 in 6,300   |     |
|   |              | Latino  | 1 in 2113   | 99%     | 1 in 211,000 |     |
|   |              | Worldwide   | 1 in 1739   | 75%     | 1 in 7,100   |     |

\*Carrier detection by *HEXA* enzyme analysis has a detection rate of approximately 98%.

†Carrier frequencies include milder and reduced penetrance forms of the disease. Therefore, carrier frequencies may appear higher than reported in the literature.

‡Please note that *GJB2* testing includes testing for the two upstream deletions, *del(GJB2-D13S1830)* and *del(GJB2-D13S1854)* (PMID:11807148 and 15994881).

AR: Autosomal recessive; N/A: Not available; XL: X-linked